

## ПРОГРАМА

### ЗОВНІШНЬОГО НЕЗАЛЕЖНОГО ОЦІНЮВАННЯ З АНГЛІЙСЬКОЇ МОВИ

для осіб, які бажають здобувати вищу освіту на основі повної загальної середньої освіти

## ВСТУП

Сучасна парадигма шкільної освіти розглядає іноземну мову як важливий засіб міжкультурного спілкування. Такий підхід зорієнтовує процес навчання на формування у випускників загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів здатності до соціального контакту з представниками іншої лінгвокультури в найтиповіших ситуаціях мовленнєвої взаємодії. Досягнення цього рівня сформованості умінь забезпечується взаємопов'язаним компетентнісним, комунікативним, когнітивним і соціокультурним розвитком учня.

Пропонована програма зовнішнього незалежного оцінювання створена з урахуванням основних положень Державного стандарту базової та повної загальної середньої освіти, Загальноєвропейських рекомендацій з мовної освіти (рівень B1) та рівнів навчальних досягнень випускників середніх шкіл, викладених у змісті чинної програми з іноземних мов для загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів України (2-11 класи), та також містить опис завдань, орієнтованих на школи з поглибленим вивченням іноземних мов, рівень складності яких відповідає рівню B2 за Загальноєвропейськими рекомендаціями з мовної освіти. У програмі також відображено міжнародний досвід визначення рівнів володіння мовою.

Зміст завдань для здійснення контролю якості сформованості іншомовної комунікативної компетентності уніфікується за видами і формами виконання та враховує особливості англійської мови.

Об'єктами контролю є **розуміння мови на слух (аудіювання), читання і письмо** як комунікативні уміння, а також **лексичний і граматичний аспекти** іншомовної комунікації через **використання мови**. Дискретні лексичні одиниці та граматичні структури не є об'єктом контролю.

Зміст тестових завдань подається на автентичних зразках літературного мовлення, прийнятого у Великій Британії та відповідає сферам і тематиці ситуативного спілкування, зазначеним у шкільній навчальній програмі.

## УЧАСНИКИ ЗОВНІШНЬОГО НЕЗАЛЕЖНОГО ОЦІНЮВАННЯ

У зовнішньому незалежному оцінюванні з іноземної мови беруть участь випускники загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів усіх форм власності (далі «кандидати»), які бажають навчатись у вищих навчальних закладах України, де іноземна мова включена до переліку предметів, необхідних для вступу на відповідний факультет.

## МЕТА ЗОВНІШНЬОГО НЕЗАЛЕЖНОГО ОЦІНЮВАННЯ

Визначити рівень сформованості іншомовної комунікативної компетентності у кандидатів відповідно до Державного стандарту базової та повної загальної середньої освіти, чинних навчальних програм та Загальноєвропейських рекомендацій з мовної освіти.

## ЗАГАЛЬНА ХАРАКТЕРИСТИКА СКЛАДОВИХ ТЕСТУ

### РОЗДІЛ I. ЧИТАННЯ

**Мета** – виявити рівень сформованості умінь кандидатів самостійно читати і розуміти автентичні тексти у визначений проміжок часу, а також через використання мови з'ясувати рівень володіння лексичним і граматичним матеріалом, який дає їм можливість вільно спілкуватись у типових ситуаціях іншомовної комунікативної взаємодії.

Завдання для визначення рівня сформованості іншомовної компетентності в читанні орієнтовані на різні стратегії: з розумінням основної інформації (ознайомлювальне

читання), повної інформації (вивчальне читання) та пошук окремих фактів (вибіркове читання).

Джерелами для добору текстів слугують автентичні інформаційно-довідкові, рекламні та газетно-журнальні матеріали. Зміст текстів узгоджується з навчальною програмою для загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів (рівень B1) та для шкіл з поглибленим вивченням іноземних мов (рівень B2).

Тексти можуть містити візуальну інформацію до змісту, що допоможе кандидату визначити мету повідомлення. У більших за обсягом автентичних текстах, які можуть бути представлені у вигляді фрагментів із брошур, журнальних оголошень або інформації з веб-сторінок, запитання, спрямовані на пошук окремих фактів, повинні стосуватися інформації з якою кандидати можуть зустрітись у реальних ситуаціях спілкування. Послідовність сформульованих запитань відповідає логіці появи цієї інформації в тексті.

Тексти для ознайомлювального читання можуть містити до 5% незнайомих слів, а для вивчального та вибіркового читання – до 3%, про значення яких можна здогадатись із контексту, за словотворчими елементами, за співзвучністю з рідною мовою (слова-інтернаціоналізми).

Загальний обсяг текстів складає 1600 (рівень B1) та 2100 слів (рівень B2).

### **Вимоги до практичного володіння умінням читати для базового рівня (B1)**

У тестах оцінюється рівень розуміння тексту, уміння кандидата виокремлювати ключову інформацію, узагальнювати зміст прочитаного, робити висновки, висловлювати власне ставлення до отриманої інформації.

#### **Кандидат уміє**

- читати (з повним розумінням) тексти, побудовані на знайомому мовному матеріалі;
- виокремлювати загальну інформацію та детальну інформацію із текстів, що використовуються в повсякденному спілкуванні;
- виділяти детальну інформацію про осіб, факти, події та інше;
- диференціювати основні факти і другорядну інформацію;
- розрізняти фактографічну інформацію та враження;
- сприймати точки зору авторів на конкретні та абстрактні теми;
- працювати з різножанровими текстами;
- переглядати текст або серію текстів з метою пошуку необхідної інформації для виконання певного завдання;
- визначати структуру тексту і розпізнавати логічні зв'язки між його частинами.
- встановлювати значення незнайомих слів на основі здогадки, малюнка, схожості з рідною мовою, пояснень у коментарі.

### **Вимоги до практичного володіння умінням читати для поглибленого рівня (B2) (додатково до базового рівня)**

- розуміти деталі, думку та ставлення автора у тексті, визначати мету, ідею висловлювання
- вміти відтворювати зв'язність та послідовність логічних зв'язків у тексті

#### **Типи текстів**

- статті із періодичних видань;
- особисті листи;
- листівки;
- оголошення, реклама;
- розклади (уроків, руху поїздів тощо);
- меню, кулінарні рецепти;
- програми (телевізійні, радіо тощо);



- інформаційно-вказівні знаки;
- вивіски;
- інструкції на товарах широкого вжитку;
- інформація на упаковках з продуктами харчування;
- інформаційні як друковані, так і електронні повідомлення.

#### **Форми завдань**

- Завдання множинного вибору до кожного тексту (вибір однієї правильної відповіді із трьох).
- Завдання альтернативного вибору (правильно / не правильно).
- Завдання множинного вибору до тексту (вибір однієї правильної відповіді із чотирьох).
- Завдання множинного вибору на заповнення пропусків у тексті (вибір однієї правильної відповіді із чотирьох запропонованих).

### **Частина II. ВИКОРИСТАННЯ МОВИ**

**Мета** – визначити сформованість мовних умінь та навичок, а також якість засвоєння лексичного і граматичного матеріалу, що надасть можливість учням вільно спілкуватися.

#### **Вимоги щодо практичного володіння лексичним та граматичним матеріалом**

У тестах оцінюється сформованість мовних умінь та навичок, а також якість засвоєння лексичного і граматичного матеріалу у випускників загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів. Випускник володіє необхідним запасом словникового складу та граматичного матеріалу, вміє аналізувати і зіставляти інформацію, добирати синоніми, фразові дієслова, розуміє значення слів відповідно до контексту, розуміє логічні зв'язки між частинами тексту.

#### **Типи текстів**

Автентичні тексти (відповідно до рівнів B1 та B2 Загальноєвропейських рекомендацій з мовної освіти), невеликі за обсягом. Обсяг текстів складає 400-450 слів (рівень B1) та 500-550 слів (рівень B2).

Завдання завжди пов'язані із ситуаціями спілкування згідно з чинними навчальними програмами. У тестах використовуються зразки писемного мовлення Великої Британії. Тест складається з коротких текстів та завдань до них.

#### **Форми завдань**

- із вибором однієї правильної відповіді
- на заповнення пропусків у тексті.

### **РОЗДІЛ II. ПИСЕМНЕ МОВЛЕННЯ**

**Мета** – визначити рівень сформованості у кандидатів умінь, необхідних для виконання на письмі комунікативних завдань, які пов'язані з повсякденним життям.

Цей розділ тесту передбачає створення власного писемного висловлювання та зорієнтований на виконання комунікативно-творчих завдань: перефразування; написання короткого повідомлення у формі листівки, записки або електронного листа; написання розповіді або неофіційного листа. Зміст завдань пов'язаний з інтересами та комунікативними потребами кандидатів та узгоджується зі шкільною програмою.

Завдання для писемного мовлення формулюються у вигляді мовленнєвих ситуацій, у змісті яких мають бути чітко визначені мета і об'єкт спілкування. Вибір комунікативної ситуації передбачає міжкультурне спілкування, а відтак зміст мовленнєвих ситуацій має включати соціокультурні особливості країни, мова якої вивчається, і України. Обсяг письмового повідомлення не менше 100 слів (відповідно до рівня B1) та 150 слів (відповідно до рівня B2) Загальноєвропейських рекомендацій з мовної освіти.

#### **Вимоги**

##### **щодо практичного володіння умінням писати для базового рівня (B1)**

Тест перевіряє уміння здійснювати спілкування у письмовій формі відповідно до поставлених комунікативних завдань. Перевіряється також рівень володіння функціональними стилями писемного мовлення у межах, визначених навчальною програмою.

**Кандидат уміє**



• писати особисті листи, використовуючи формули мовленнєвого етикету, прийняті в країнах, мова яких вивчається, розповідаючи про окремі факти та події свого життя, висловлюючи власні міркування і почуття, описуючи плани на майбутнє та запитуючи аналогічну інформацію;

- повідомляти про перебіг подій, описувати людину або предмет;
- писати повідомлення про побачене, прочитане, почуте;
- висловлювати та обґрунтовувати власну точку зору;
- писати поздоровлення, запрошення, оголошення, записки, електронні листи;
- заповнити анкету;
- ідентифікувати та вибирати адекватні формулювання, використовуючи відповідний лексико-граматичний діапазон.

#### **Вимоги**

**щодо практичного володіння умінням писати для поглибленого рівня (B2)  
(додатково до базового рівня)**

#### **Кандидат уміє**

- надавати роз'яснення до висловленої думки, наводити приклади з власного досвіду;
- описувати, пояснювати, доповідати про перебіг подій, переконувати у власному висловлюванні, порівнювати та протиставляти ідеї

#### **Частина IV. РОЗУМІННЯ МОВИ НА СЛУХ (АУДІОВАННЯ)**

**Мета** – визначити рівень сформованості у випускників навичок та умінь, необхідних для розуміння інформації опосередковано ( у аудіо запису).

**Вимоги щодо практичного розуміння мови на слух як видом мовленнєвої діяльності**  
У тесті перевіряється уміння зрозуміти основний зміст текстів певної тематики спілкування та вибрати необхідну інформацію з прослуханого (рівень B1) та повністю зрозуміти текст на слух, виокремити та зрозуміти специфічну інформацію (імена, дати, топографічні назви, інструкції тощо) на (рівень B2)..

#### **Форми завдань**

- із вибором однієї правильної відповіді
- на заповнення пропусків у тексті.

Обсяг звучання запропонованих автентичних фрагментів до 2-х хвилин (рівень B1) та 4 хвилини (рівень B2).

#### **СФЕРИ СПІЛКУВАННЯ І ТЕМАТИКА ТЕКСТІВ ДЛЯ ЧИТАННЯ, АУДІОВАННЯ ТА ВИКОРИСТАННЯ МОВИ**

##### **I. Особистісна сфера**

Повсякденне життя і його проблеми.  
Сім'я. Родинні стосунки.  
Характер людини.  
Режим дня.  
Здоровий спосіб життя.  
Дружба, любов.  
Стосунки з однолітками, в колективі.  
Світ захоплень.  
Дозвілля, відпочинок.  
Особистісні пріоритети.  
Плани на майбутнє, вибір професії.

##### **II. Публічна сфера**

Навколишнє середовище.  
Життя в країні, мова якої вивчається.  
Подорожі, екскурсії.  
Культура і мистецтво в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.  
Спорт в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.  
Література в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.  
Засоби масової інформації.





Молодь і сучасний світ.  
Людина і довкілля.  
Одяг.  
Покупки.  
Харчування.  
Науково-технічний прогрес, видатні діячі науки.  
Україна у світовій спільноті.  
Свята, знаменні дати, події в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.  
Традиції та звичаї в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.  
Видатні діячі історії та культури України та країни, мова якої вивчається.  
Визначні об'єкти історичної та культурної спадщини України та країни, мова якої вивчається.  
Музеї, виставки.  
Кіно, телебачення.  
Обов'язки та права людини.  
Міжнародні організації, міжнародний рух.

### **III. Освітня сфера**

Освіта, навчання, виховання.  
Шкільне життя.  
Улюблені навчальні предмети.  
Система освіти в Україні та в країні, мова якої вивчається.  
Іноземні мови у житті людини.

### **ГРАМАТИЧНИЙ ІНВЕНТАР (не є об'єктом контролю)**

#### **Іменник**

Однина та множина  
Іменні словосполучення  
Абстрактні іменники  
Складні іменники  
Присвійний відмінок

#### **Артикль**

Означений та неозначений  
Нульовий артикль

#### **Прикметник**

Категорії та види прикметників  
Ступені порівняння прикметників  
Предикатив та атрибутив

#### **Займенник**

Види займенників

#### **Дієслово**

Правильні та неправильні дієслова  
Стверджувальна, питальна та заперечна форми  
Наказовий спосіб  
Герундій  
Дієприкметник 1 та 2  
Дієслівні конструкції  
Модальні дієслова  
Фразові дієслова  
Видо-часові форми

#### **Прислівник**

Правильні та неправильні прислівники  
Категорії та види прислівників  
Ступені порівняння  
Прислівникові звороти



**Числівник**

Кількісні та порядкові числівники

**Прийменник**

Види прийменників

**Сполучники**

Види сполучників

**Речення**

Прості речення

Безособові речення

Складні речення

Умовні речення (0, I, II типів)

**Пряма й непряма мова****Словотворення**

Додаток 2

**ЛЕКСИЧНИЙ МІНІМУМ (не є об'єктом контролю)**

Лексичний мінімум вступника складає 2500 одиниць, відповідно до тематики ситуативного спілкування, передбаченої Програмою загальноосвітніх навчальних закладів з іноземних мов (рівень стандарту) та складають загальноживані слова, які зазвичай використовують носії мови у повсякденних ситуаціях спілкування. Список слів додається.

**A**

- |                             |                        |                            |
|-----------------------------|------------------------|----------------------------|
| ability (n)                 | action (n)             | after (prep)               |
| able (adj)                  | active (adj)           | afternoon (n)              |
| about (adv & prep)          | activity (n)           | afterwards (adv)           |
| • about 500 students        | actor (n)              | again (adv)                |
| (adv)                       | actress (n)            | against (prep)             |
| • The film is about a small | actual (adj)           | age (n)                    |
| boy. (prep)                 | ad (advertisement) (n) | aged (adj)                 |
| above (prep)                | add (v)                | agent (n)                  |
| abroad (adv)                | addition (n)           | agency (n)                 |
| absent (adj)                | • in addition          | ago (adv)                  |
| accept (v)                  | additional (adj)       | agree (v)                  |
| access (n)                  | address (n)            | ahead (adv)                |
| • disabled access           | admire (v)             | aim (n & v)                |
| • internet access           | admission (n)          | air (n)                    |
| accident (n)                | • charges/cost/price   | air-conditioning (n)       |
| accommodation (n)           | admit (v)              | air force (n)              |
| accompany (v)               | adult (adj & n)        | airline (n)                |
| according to (prep phr)     | advanced (adj)         | airmail (n)                |
| account (n)                 | advantage (n)          | airport (n)                |
| accurate (adj)              | adventure (n)          | alarm (n)                  |
| ache (n & v)                | advert (n)             | alarm clock (n)            |
| achieve (v)                 | advertise (v)          | album (n)                  |
| across (prep)               | advertisement (n)      | alike (adv)                |
| act (n & v)                 | advice (n)             | alive (adj)                |
| • in the second act (of the | advise (v)             | all (adj, adv, det & pron) |
| play) (n)                   | aeroplane (n)          | all right/alright (adv)    |
| • to act in a play (v)      | afford (v)             | allow (v)                  |
| • to act strangely (v)      | afraid (adj)           | almost (adv)               |



alone (adv & adj)  
along (adv & prep)  
aloud (adv)  
alphabet (n)  
already (adv)  
also (adv)  
although (conj)  
altogether (adv)  
always (adv)  
a.m. (adv)  
amazed (adj)  
amazing (adj)  
ambassador (n)  
ambition (n)  
ambulance (n)  
among (amongst) (prep)  
amount (n)  
amusing (adj)  
ancient (adj)  
and (conj)  
angry (adj)  
animal (n)  
ankle (n)  
anniversary (n)  
announce (v)  
announcement (n)  
annoy (v)  
Page 5  
annual (adj)  
another (det & pron)  
answer (n & v)  
answerphone (n)  
antique (adj & n)  
anxious (adj)  
any (det & pron)  
anybody (pron)

## B

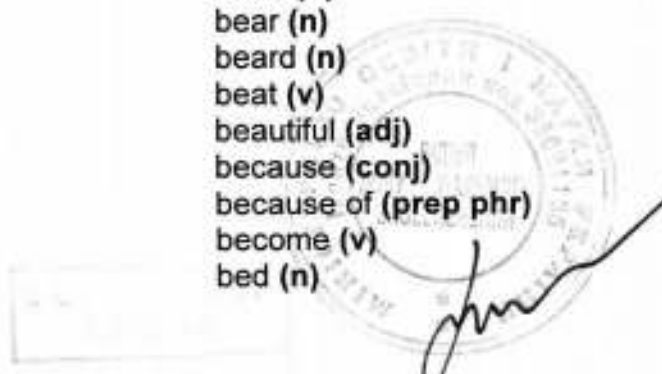
baby (n)  
back (adv, adj & n)  
background (n)  
backpack (n)  
backwards (adv)  
bad (adj)  
bag (n)  
baggage (n)  
bake (v)  
balance (n & v)  
balcony (n)  
bald (adj)  
ball (n)  
ballet (n)  
balloon (n)  
banana (n)

anyhow (adv)  
anyone (pron)  
anything (pron)  
anyway (adv)  
anywhere (adv)  
apart from (prep)  
apartment (n)  
apologise (v)  
apology (n)  
appear (v)  
appearance (n)  
apple (n)  
application (n)  
apply (v)  
appointment (n)  
approach (v)  
approve (v)  
architect (n)  
area (n)  
argue (v)  
arm (n)  
armchair (n)  
army (n)  
around (adv & prep)  
arrange (v)  
arrest (v)  
arrival (n)  
arrive (v)  
art (n)  
article (n)  
artist (n)  
as (conj & prep)  
as well (adv)  
as well as (prep)  
ashamed (adj)

band (n)  
bandage (n)  
bank (n)  
bank balance (n)  
banknote (n)  
bar (n)  
barbecue (n & v)  
bare (adj)  
base on (phr v)  
baseball (n)  
basement (n)  
basic (adj)  
basin (n)  
basket (n)  
basketball (n)  
Page 6

ask (v)  
asleep (adj)  
aspirin (n)  
assistant (n)  
at (prep)  
at all (prep phr)  
at first (prep phr)  
at last (prep phr)  
at least (prep phr)  
at once (prep phr)  
at present (prep phr)  
at the same time (prep phr)  
athlete (n)  
athletics (n)  
atmosphere (n)  
attach (v)  
attack (n & v)  
attempt (v)  
attend (v)  
attention (n)  
attitude (n)  
attract (v)  
attraction (n)  
attractive (adj)  
audience (n)  
aunt (n)  
automatically (adv)  
available (adj)  
average (adj & n)  
avoid (v)  
awake (adj)  
away (adv)  
awful (adj)

bat (n)  
bath (n & v)  
bathroom (n)  
battle (n)  
bay (n)  
be (v)  
beach (n)  
bean (n)  
bear (n)  
beard (n)  
beat (v)  
beautiful (adj)  
because (conj)  
because of (prep phr)  
become (v)  
bed (n)



bedroom (n)  
bee (n)  
beef (n)  
before (prep, adv & conj)  
begin (v)  
behave (v)  
behind (prep & adv)  
believe (v)  
bell (n)  
belong (v)  
belongings (n)  
below (adv & prep)  
belt (n)  
bend (n & v)  
beneath (adv & prep)  
benefit (n & v)  
beside (prep)  
between (prep & adv)  
beyond (prep & adv)  
bicycle (n)  
big (adj)  
bike (n)  
bill (n)  
• electricity bill  
bin (n)  
biography (n)  
biology (n)  
bird (n)  
birth (n)  
birthday (n)  
biscuit (n)  
bit (n)  
bite (n & v)  
bitter (adj)  
black (adj)  
blackboard (n)  
blame (n & v)  
blank (adj)  
• a blank piece of paper  
blanket (n)  
bleed (v)  
blind (adj & n)  
block (n)  
• block of flats  
blond(e) (adj & n)  
blood (n)  
blouse (n)  
blow (n & v)

## C

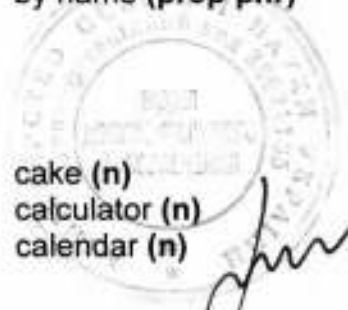
cab (n)  
cabbage (n)  
cabin (n)

blue (adj)  
board (n & v)  
boarding pass (n)  
boat (n)  
body (n)  
boil (v)  
bold (adj)  
bomb (n & v)  
bone (n)  
book (n & v)  
booking office (n)  
bookshelf (n)  
bookshop (n)  
boot (n)  
• leather boots  
• the boot of the car  
border (n)  
bored (adj)  
boring (adj)  
born (adj)  
borrow (v)  
boss (n)  
both (pron & det)  
bottle (n)  
bottom (n)  
bowl (n)  
box (n & v)  
boy (n)  
boyfriend (n)  
brain (n)  
brake (n & v)  
branch (n)  
brave (adj)  
bread (n)  
break (n & v)  
break down (phr v)  
• The car has broken down.  
break in (phr v)  
• Someone broke in and stole the computer.  
break up (phr v)  
• When does school break up?  
• The pop group has broken up.  
breakfast (n)  
breath (n)

cable (n)  
café/cafe (n)  
cage (n)

breathe (v)  
brick (n)  
Page 7  
bridge (n)  
brief (adj)  
bright (adj)  
brilliant (adj)  
bring (v)  
bring up (phr v)  
• She was brought up in London.  
broad (adj)  
brochure (n)  
brother (n)  
brown (adj)  
brush (n & v)  
bucket (n)  
buffet (adj & n)  
bug (n)  
build (v)  
building (n)  
bulb (n)  
• light bulb  
bull (n)  
bullet (n)  
bureau (n)  
burger (n)  
burglar (n)  
burglary (n)  
burn (n & v)  
bury (v)  
bus (n)  
business (n)  
bus station (n)  
bus stop (n)  
busy (adj)  
but (conj)  
butcher (n)  
butter (n)  
button (n)  
buy (v)  
by (prep)  
by accident (prep phr)  
by all means (prep phr)  
by hand (prep phr)  
by mistake (prep phr)  
by name (prep phr)

cake (n)  
calculator (n)  
calendar (n)





call (n & v)  
call for (phr v)  
• I'll call for you at 7.  
call in (phr v)  
• She called in to see a friend.  
calm (adj)  
camel (n)  
camera (n)  
camp (n & v)  
campsite (n)  
can (n)  
canal (n)  
cancel (v)  
candidate (n)  
candle (n)  
canteen (n)  
cap (n)  
capital (adj)  
• capital city  
• capital letter  
captain (n)  
car (n)  
carry out (phr v)  
car park (n)  
card (n)  
• birthday card  
• credit card  
• identity (ID) card  
• playing card  
cardboard (adj & n)  
care (n & v)  
• take care of someone  
(n)  
• to care (about/for) someone/something  
(v)  
career (n)  
carpet (n)  
carrot (n)  
carry (v)  
carry on (phr v)  
• He carried on walking despite the rain.  
cartoon (n)  
case (n)  
• suitcase  
cash (n & v)  
cassette (n)  
cassette player/recorder (n)  
castle (n)  
cat (n)  
catch (v)

cathedral (n)  
Page 8  
cauliflower (n)  
cause (n & v)  
cave (n)  
CD (n)  
CD-Rom (n)  
ceiling (n)  
celebrate (v)  
celebration (n)  
celery (n)  
cellar (n)  
cent (n)  
centimetre (cm) (n)  
central (adj)  
central heating (n)  
centre (n)  
century (n)  
cereal (n)  
certain (adj)  
certificate (n)  
chain (n)  
chair (n & v)  
chalk (n)  
challenge (n & v)  
champion (n)  
chance (n)  
change (n & v)  
changing room (n)  
channel (n)  
chapter (n)  
character (n)  
charge (n & v)  
chat (n)  
cheap (adj)  
cheat (v)  
check (n & v)  
check in (phr v)  
• They checked in to a hotel.  
check out (phr v)  
• He checked out of the hotel at the end of his stay.  
checkout (n)  
cheerful (adj)  
cheers! (exclam)  
cheese (n)  
chef (n)  
chemist (n)  
chemistry (n)  
cheque (n)  
chess (n)  
chest (n)

chicken (n)  
chief (adj)  
child (n)  
childhood (n)  
chimney (n)  
chin (n)  
chips (n)  
chocolate (n)  
choice (n)  
choose (v)  
church (n)  
cinema (n)  
circle (n)  
circus (n)  
city (n)  
clap (v)  
class (n)  
• language class  
• first class, second class  
classical (adj)  
• classical music  
classroom (n)  
clean (adj & v)  
clear (adj & v)  
clever (adj)  
click (v)  
cliff (n)  
climate (n)  
climb (v)  
clinic (n)  
cloakroom (n)  
clock (n)  
close (adj, adv & v)  
cloth (n)  
clothes (n pl)  
cloud (n)  
club (n)  
• to join a club  
coach (n)  
coal (n)  
coast (n)  
coat (n)  
cocoa (n)  
coconut (n)  
coffee (n)  
coin (n)  
cola (n)  
cold (adj & n)  
collar (n)  
colleague (n)  
collect (v)  
collection (n)  
college (n)  
colour (n & v)



comb (n & v)  
come (v)  
come down (phr v)  
• The house had come down in price.  
come on (phr v)  
• Come on or we'll miss the bus.  
comedy (n)  
Page 9  
comedian (n)  
comfort (n)  
comfortable (adj)  
comic (adj & n)  
command (v)  
commercial (adj)  
committee (n)  
common (adj)  
• a common surname  
• have something in common  
communicate (v)  
communication (n)  
compact (adj)  
company (n)  
compare (v)  
comparison (n)  
compete (n)  
competition (n)  
complain (v)  
complaint (n)  
complete (v)  
complicated (adj)  
composition (n)  
computer (n)  
concentrate (v)  
concert (n)  
conclusion (n)  
condition (n)  
• in good condition  
conference (n)  
confident (adj)  
confirm (v)  
congratulations! (exclam)  
connect (v)  
connection (n)  
consider (v)

## D

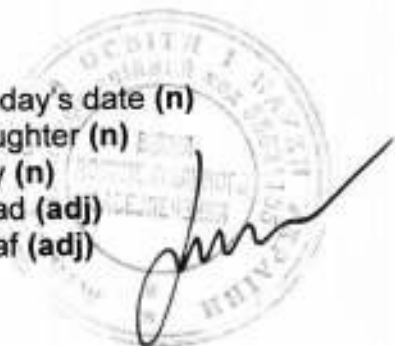
dad (n)  
daddy (n)  
daily (adj & adv)  
damage (n & v)  
damp (adj)

consist (v)  
consul (n)  
consulate (n)  
contact (n & v)  
contain (v)  
contents (n)  
continent (n)  
continue (v)  
contract (n)  
control (n & v)  
convenient (adj)  
conversation (n)  
cook (n & v)  
cooker (n)  
cookie (n) (Am Eng)  
cool (adj & v)  
copy (n & v)  
corn (n)  
corner (n)  
correct (adj & v)  
correction (n)  
corridor (n)  
cost (n & v)  
costume (n)  
cottage (n)  
cotton (n)  
cough (n & v)  
count (v)  
country (n)  
countryside (n)  
couple (n)  
courage (n)  
course (n)  
• English course  
• main course  
• of course (exclam)  
court (n)  
• law court  
• tennis court  
cousin (n)  
cover (n & v)  
cow (n)  
crash (n & v)  
crazy (adj)  
cream (adj & n)  
create (v)  
creative (adj)

dance (n & v)  
danger (n)  
dangerous (adj)  
dark (adj & n)  
date (n & v)

creature (n)  
credit (n)  
• credit card  
crew (n)  
crime (n)  
criminal (n)  
cross (n & v)  
crossing (n)  
• pedestrian crossing  
cross out (phr v)  
• Cross it out and write it again.  
crossroads (n)  
crowd (n)  
crowded (adj)  
crown (n)  
cruel (adj)  
cruise (v)  
cry (n & v)  
cucumber (n)  
cultural (adj)  
culture (n)  
cup (n)  
cupboard (n)  
cure (n & v)  
curious (adj)  
curly (adj)  
currency (n)  
current (adj)  
Page 10  
curriculum (n)  
curriculum vitae/CV (n)  
curry (n)  
curtain (n)  
curve (n & v)  
cushion (n)  
custom (n)  
customs (n pl)  
customs officer (n)  
customer (n)  
cut (n & v)  
cut up (phr v)  
• She cut up the cake into small pieces.  
cute (adj)  
cycle (n & v)

• today's date (n)  
daughter (n)  
day (n)  
dead (adj)  
deaf (adj)



deal (with) (v)  
dear (adj & exclam)  
• too dear to buy (adj)  
• Dear Sir (adj)  
• Oh dear! (exclam)  
death (n)  
decide (v)  
decimal (adj & n)  
decision (n)  
declare (v)  
deck (n)  
• the deck of a boat  
decrease (n & v)  
deejay / DJ (n)  
deep (adj & adv)  
defeat (n & v)  
defence (n)  
defend (v)  
definitely (adv)  
degree (n)  
• 90 degrees  
• a degree in maths  
delay (n & v)  
delighted (adj)  
deliver (v)  
delivery (n)  
demand (n & v)  
demonstration (n)  
dentist (n)  
depart (v)  
department (n)  
departure (n)  
depend (v)  
• It depends on what you want to do.  
deposit (n)  
• pay a deposit  
depressed (adj)  
depth (n)  
• the depth of the water  
describe (v)  
description (n)  
desert (n)  
deserve (v)  
design (n & v)  
desk (n)  
despite (prep)  
dessert (n)  
destination (n)  
destroy (v)  
detail (n)

## E

each (det & pron)

detective (n)  
develop (v)  
diagram (n)  
dial (v)  
diary (n)  
dictionary (n)  
die (v)  
diet (n & v)  
differ (v)  
difference (n)  
different (adj)  
difficult (adj)  
difficulty (n)  
dig (v)  
digital (adj)  
dining room (n)  
dinner (n)  
diploma (n)  
direct (adj & v)  
direction (n)  
director (n)  
directory (n)  
• a telephone directory  
dirt (n)  
disabled (adj)  
disadvantage (n)  
Page 11  
disagree (v)  
disappear (v)  
disappoint (v)  
disc/disk (n)  
• compact disc/CD  
• hard disk  
• floppy disk  
disco(theque) (n)  
discount (n)  
discover (v)  
discuss (v)  
discussion (n)  
disease (n)  
disgusting (adj)  
dish (n)  
dishwasher (n)  
dislike (n & v)  
display (n & v)  
distance (n)  
distant (adj)  
district (n)  
disturb (v)  
dive (v)  
divide (v)

ear (n)

dizzy (adj)  
do (v)  
doctor/Dr (n)  
document (n)  
documentary (adj & n)  
dog (n)  
doll (n)  
dollar (n)  
dolphin (n)  
door (n)  
double (adj)  
doubt (n & v)  
down (adv & prep)  
download (n & v)  
downstairs (adv)  
dozen (n)  
drama (n)  
draw (v)  
• to draw a picture of someone or something  
• to draw the curtains  
• to draw near  
drawer (n)  
dream (n & v)  
dress (n & v)  
dressing (n)  
drink (n & v)  
drive (n & v)  
driving licence (n)  
drop (n & v)  
drugstore (n) (Am Eng)  
drum (n)  
dry (adj & v)  
dry cleaning (n)  
duck (n)  
due (adj)  
• The next bus is due in five minutes.  
due to (prep phr)  
dull (adj)  
during (prep)  
dust (n & v)  
dustbin (n)  
duty (n)  
duty-free (adj)  
duvet (n)  
DVD (n)  
DVD player (n)

earache (n)



early (adj)  
earn (v)  
earring (n)  
earth (n)  
east (adj, adv & n)  
eastern (adj)  
easy (adj)  
eat (v)  
economics (n)  
edge (n)  
educate (v)  
education (n)  
effect (n)  
efficient (adj)  
effort (n)  
egg (n)  
either (adv, det, pron & conj)  
elderly (n & adj)  
elect (v)  
election (n)  
electric (adj)  
electrical (adj)  
electricity (n)  
electronic (adj)  
elementary (adj)  
elephant (n)  
else (adv)  
email (n & v)  
embarrassed (adj)  
embarrassing (adj)  
embassy (n)  
emergency (n)  
employ (v)  
Page 12  
employee (n)  
employment (n)  
empty (adj & v)  
encourage (v)

## F

face (n)  
• a sad look on his face  
facility (n)  
• The hotel has excellent facilities.  
fact (n)  
factory (n)  
fail (v)  
failure (n)  
faint (adj & v)  
fair (adj & n)  
fairly (adv)  
faithfully (adv)

end (n & v)  
end up (phr v)  
enemy (n)  
engaged (adj)  
• to be engaged to someone  
• The phone was engaged.  
engine (n)  
engineer (n)  
enjoy (v)  
enormous (adj)  
enough (adv, det & pron)  
enquiry (n)  
enter (v)  
entertain (v)  
entertaining (adj)  
entertainment (n)  
entrance (n)  
entry (n)  
envelope (n)  
environment (n)  
equal (adj)  
equipment (n)  
escalator (n)  
escape (n & v)  
especially (adv)  
essay (n)  
essential (adj)  
euro/Euro (n)  
even (adv)  
• He couldn't even do that.  
evening (n)  
event (n)  
ever (adv)  
every (adj)

fall (n & v)  
(n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: autumn)  
false (adj)  
familiar (with) (adj)  
family (n)  
famous (adj)  
fan (n)  
fantastic (adj)  
far (adv)  
fare (n)  
• The return fare is £26.  
farm (n & v)

everybody (pron)  
everyone (pron)  
everything (pron)  
everywhere (adv)  
exact (adj)  
examine (v)  
examination/exam (n)  
example (n)  
excellent (adj)  
except (prep, conj)  
excitement (n)  
exchange (n)  
• an exchange visit  
• in exchange for  
exchange (v)  
exchange rate (n)  
excited (adj)  
exciting (adj)  
excuse (n & v)  
exercise (n & v)  
exhibition (n)  
exist (v)  
exit (n)  
expect (v)  
expedition (n)  
expensive (adj)  
experience (n)  
experiment (n & v)  
expert (n)  
explain (v)  
explanation (n)  
explode (v)  
explore (v)  
extra (adj & adv)  
extraordinary (adj)  
extremely (adv)  
eye (n)

fascinate (v)  
fashion (n)  
fast (adj & adv)  
fasten (v)  
fat (adj & n)  
father (n)  
fault (n)  
favour (n)  
Page 13  
favourite (adj & n)  
fax (n & v)  
fear (n)  
fee (n)





feed (v)  
 feel (v)  
 feel like (v)  
 • to feel like doing something  
 female (adj)  
 fence (n)  
 ferry (n)  
 festival (n)  
 fetch (v)  
 fever (n)  
 few (adj)  
 fiancé(e) (n)  
 fiction (n)  
 field (n)  
 fight (n & v)  
 figure (n)  
 fill (v)  
 fill in (phr v)  
 • You need to fill in a form.  
 fill up (phr v)  
 • He filled up the car with petrol.  
 film (n & v)  
 film maker (n)  
 film star (n)  
 final (adj & n)  
 financial (adj)  
 find (v)  
 find out (phr v)  
 • I must find out when he's arriving.  
 fine (adj, n & v)  
 finger (n)  
 finish (n & v)  
 fire (n)  
 firefighter (n)  
 firm (adj & n)  
 • firm ground (adj)  
 • a good firm to work for (n)

## G

gallery (n)  
 • an art gallery  
 gain (v)  
 • gain experience  
 game (n)  
 gap (n)  
 garage (n)  
 garden (n)  
 gas (n)  
 • a gas cooker

first (adj, adv & pron)  
 • first name (adj)  
 • first of all (adv)  
 • He was the first. (pron)  
 fish (n & v)  
 fit (adj & v)  
 • keep fit (adj)  
 • These shoes don't fit. (v)  
 fitness (n)  
 fix (v)  
 flag (n)  
 flat (adj & n)  
 flight (n)  
 flight attendant (n)  
 float (v)  
 flood (n & v)  
 floor (n)  
 flour (n)  
 flow (n & v)  
 flower (n)  
 flu (n)  
 flute (n)  
 fly (n & v)  
 fog (n)  
 fold (v)  
 folk (adj & n)  
 follow (v)  
 following (adj)  
 fond (adj)  
 • to be fond of something/someone  
 food (n)  
 fool (n)  
 foot (n)  
 football (n)  
 for (prep)  
 forbid (v)  
 force (n)  
 forecast (n & v)  
 foreign (adj)  
 foreigner (n)

• to put some gas in the car (Am Eng)  
 (Br Eng: petrol)  
 gate (n)  
 general (adj)  
 generation (n)  
 generous (adj)  
 gentle (adj)  
 gentleman (n)  
 geography (n)

forest (n)  
 forever (adv)  
 forget (v)  
 forgive (v)  
 fork (n)  
 form (n)  
 former (adj)  
 fortnight (n)  
 fortunately (adv)  
 forward(s) (adv)  
 fountain (n)  
 free (adj)  
 freeze (v)  
 freezer (n)  
 French fries (n) (Am Eng)  
 frequent (adj)  
 fresh (adj)  
 fridge (n)  
 friend (n)  
 frighten (v)  
 from (prep)  
 front (adj & n)  
 frontier (n)  
 frost (n)  
 fruit (n)  
 fry (v)  
 frying pan (n)  
 fuel (n)  
 full (adj)  
 full time (adv)  
 Page 14  
 full-time (adj)  
 fun (n)  
 funny (adj)  
 • a funny story (amusing)  
 • a funny thing happened (strange)  
 furnished (adj)  
 furniture (n)  
 further (adv & adj)  
 future (adj & n)

get (v)  
 get along (with) (phr v)  
 • How do you get along with Harry?  
 get back (phr v)  
 • When did you get back from New York?  
 get down (phr v)  
 • Get down at once!

• Did you get all the notes down?

get in (phr v)

• Can you get in through the window?

get off (phr v)

• We get off at the next stop.

get on (phr v)

• Get your coat on and then we can leave.

• How are you getting on now?

get on (with) (phr v)

• She got on with her work.

• I'm getting on well with French.

• Do you get on well with Sam?

get rid of (phr v)

get up (phr v)

• What time do you get up in the morning?

gift (n)

giraffe (n)

girl (n)

girlfriend (n)

give (v)

give back (phr v)

• Give me back this book on Tuesday, please.

give in (phr v)

• Have you given in your homework yet?

• Do you give in?

give out (phr v)

• Will you give out these papers for me, please?

give up (phr v)

• Has David given up playing tennis?

give way (phr v)

• You must give way to traffic at a roundabout.

glad (adj)

glance (n & v)

glass (n)

glasses (n pl)

global warming (n)

glove (n)

go (v)

go for (phr v)

• He went for the job.

• The dog went for the man.

go off (phr v)

• They went off to Australia.

• Suddenly the lights went off.

go on (phr v)

• The meeting went on until six o'clock.

• What's going on?

go out (phr v)

• The fire has gone out.

• Are you going out with Thomas tonight?

go with (phr v)

• Your tie doesn't go with your shirt.

goal (n)

goat (n)

gold (adj & n)

golf (n)

good (adj)

• The film was very good.

• to be good at maths

goodbye (exclam)

good-looking (adj)

goodnight (exclam)

goods (n pl)

govern (v)

Page 15

government (n)

grade (n)

gram(me) (n)

grammar (n)

grandchild (n)

grand(d)ad (n)

granddaughter (n)

grandfather (n)

grandma (n)

grandmother (n)

grandpa (n)

grandparent (n)

grandson (n)

grant (n)

• He was given a grant to study in

Australia. (n)

grape (n)

grass (n)

grateful (adj)

great (adj)

green (adj)

greengrocer (n)

grey (adj)

grill (n & v)

grocer (n)

ground (adj & n)

group (n & v)

grow (v)

grow up (phr v)

• Children grow up fast.

guard (n & v)

guess (n & v)

guest (n)

guest-house (n)

guide (n & v)

guidebook (n)

guilty (adj)

guitar (n)

gum (n)

• chewing gum

• sore gums

gun (n)

guy (n)

gym(nastics) (n)

## H

habit (n)

hair (n)

haircut (n)

hairdresser (n)

hairdryer (n)

half (adj, adv & n)

hall (n)

hallo/hello (exclam)

hammer (n & v)

hand (n & v)

hand-held (adj)

hand in (phr v)

• Please hand in the answer sheet when you've finished.



hand out (phr v)  
• Hand out the books please, Tom.  
handbag (n)  
handkerchief (n)  
handle (n & v)  
handsome (adj)  
handwriting (n)  
hang (v)  
• to hang a picture  
hang out (phr v)  
• to hang out with friends  
hang up (phr v)  
• She hung up at the end of the phone call.  
happen (v)  
happy (adj)  
harbour (n)  
hard (adj & adv)  
hardly (adv)  
• hardly any time  
• He could hardly wait.  
hat (n)  
hate (n & v)  
have (v)  
have got (v)  
he (pron)  
head (n & v)  
• to hit one's head (n)  
• the head of the company (n)  
• The child was sent to see the Head Teacher. (n)  
• to head a ball (v)  
headache (n)

## I

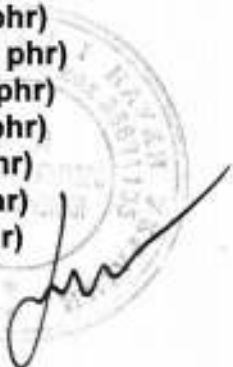
I (pron)  
ice (n)  
ice cream (n)  
ice hockey (n)  
idea (n)  
identity (n)  
• identity (ID) card  
if (conj)  
ill (adj)  
illness (n)  
imagination (n)  
imagine (v)  
immediate (adj)  
immediately (adv)  
immigration (n)

headline (n)  
health (n)  
hear (v)  
heart (n)  
heat (n & v)  
hedge (n)  
heavy (adj)  
height (n)  
helicopter (n)  
hello/hallo (exclam)  
helmet (n)  
help (n & v)  
her (det & pron)  
here (adv)  
hero (n)  
hers (pron)  
Page 16  
herself (pron)  
hide (v)  
high (adj & adv)  
hill (n)  
him (pron)  
himself (pron)  
hire (v & n)  
• to hire a boat (v)  
• for hire (n)  
his (det & pron)  
historic (adj)  
historical (adj)  
history (n)  
hit (n & v)  
• The song was a great hit. (n)  
• to hit the ball (v)  
hitch-hike (v)  
hobby (n)  
hockey (n)

import (v)  
importance (n)  
important (adj)  
impossible (adj)  
improve (v)  
in (adv & prep)  
in advance (prep phr)  
in any case (prep phr)  
in case of (prep phr)  
• in case of fire  
• in case of delays  
in danger (prep phr)  
in the end (prep phr)  
in fact (prep phr)  
in front of (prep phr)

hold (v)  
hold up (phr v)  
• He was held up in the heavy traffic for over two hours.  
hole (n)  
holiday (n)  
home (adv & n)  
homepage (n)  
homework (n)  
honest (adj)  
honey (n)  
hope (n & v)  
horrible (adj)  
horse (n)  
hospital (n)  
hostel (n)  
hot (adj)  
hotel (n)  
hour (n)  
house (n)  
housewife (n)  
housework (n)  
hovercraft (n)  
how (adv)  
how much (adv)  
however (adv)  
huge (adj)  
human (adj & n)  
hunger (n)  
hungry (adj)  
hurry (n & v)  
hurt (adj & v)  
husband (n)  
hut (n)  
hydrofoil (n)

in half (prep phr)  
in ink (prep phr)  
in love (prep phr)  
in order (prep phr)  
in order to (prep phr)  
in pencil (prep phr)  
in pieces (prep phr)  
in place (prep phr)  
in private (prep phr)  
in public (prep phr)  
in stock (prep phr)  
in time (prep phr)  
in turn (prep phr)  
in two (prep phr)  
include (v)



income (n)  
incorrect (adj)  
increase (n & v)  
indeed (adv)  
independent (adj)  
index (n)  
• the index of a book  
individual (adj & n)  
Page 17  
indoor (adj)  
indoors (adv)  
industry (n)  
influence (n & v)  
inform (v)  
information (n)  
ingredients (n)  
inhabitant (n)  
initial (n)  
• His initials are J.B.H.  
injure (v)  
ink (n)  
inn (n)  
inquiry (n)

## J

jacket (n)  
jail (n) (Am Eng) (Br. Eng: prison)  
jam (n)  
• strawberry jam  
• traffic jam  
jar (n)  
jazz (n)  
jealous (adj)  
jeans (n pl)

## K

kangaroo (n)  
keen (adj)  
• He's keen on cycling.  
• to be keen to do something  
keep (v)  
keep in (phr v)  
• She kept the children in as it was so cold.  
keep on (phr v)  
• He kept on talking.  
keep up (phr v)  
• Keep up the good work!  
kettle (n)  
key (n)

## L

insect (n)  
inside (adv, prep & n)  
insist (v)  
instance (n)  
instead (adv)  
instead of (prep phr)  
instruction(s) (n)  
instructor (n)  
instrument (n)  
• musical instrument  
insurance (n)  
insure (v)  
intelligent (adj)  
intend (v)  
• to intend to do something  
interest (n & v)  
intermediate (adj)  
international (adj)  
internet (n)  
interpret (v)  
interrupt (v)  
interval (n)

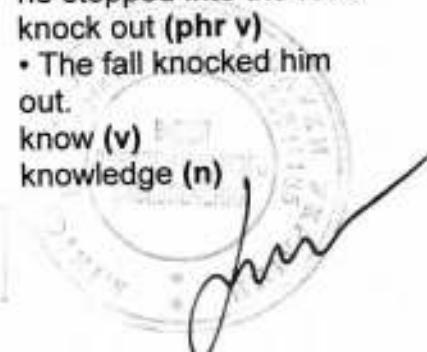
jet (n)  
• to go by jet (plane)  
jewellery (n)  
job (n)  
jog (v)  
• to go jogging  
join (v)  
• The rivers join there.  
• to join the army  
• to join (in) a game

• key to a lock  
• key to success  
keyboard (n)  
• computer keyboard  
Page 18  
• keyboard music  
kick (n & v)  
kids (n pl)  
kilo(gram[me]) (kg) (n)  
kilometre (km) (n)  
kill (v)  
kind (adj & n)  
king (n)  
kiosk (n)  
kiss (n & v)  
kitchen (n)

• an interval in a play  
interview (n & v)  
into (prep)  
introduce (v)  
introduction (n)  
invade (v)  
invasion (n)  
invent (v)  
invention (n)  
invitation (n)  
invite (v)  
involve (v)  
iron (n & v)  
island (n)  
issue (n)  
IT (Information Technology) (n)  
it (pron)  
item (n)  
its (det)  
itself (pron)

joke (n & v)  
journalism (n)  
journalist (n)  
journey (n)  
judge (n & v)  
jug (n)  
juice (n)  
jump (n & v)  
jury (n)  
just (adv)

kitten (n)  
knee (n)  
kneel (v)  
knife (n)  
knit (v)  
knock (n & v)  
knock down (phr v)  
• He was knocked down by the car as he stepped into the road.  
knock out (phr v)  
• The fall knocked him out.  
know (v)  
knowledge (n)





laboratory (lab) (n)  
labourer (n)  
lack (n & v)  
ladder (n)  
lady (n)  
lake (n)  
lamb (n)  
lamp (n)  
land (n & v)  
landlady (n)  
landlord (n)  
landscape (n)  
language (n)  
laptop (computer) (n)  
large (adj)  
laser (n)  
last (adj, adv & v)  
late (adj & adv)  
lately (adv)  
later (adj & adv)  
latest (adj)  
laugh (n & v)  
laundry (n)  
lavatory (n)  
law (n)  
lawn (n)  
lawyer (n)  
lay (v)  
lazy (adj)  
lead (v)  
• to lead someone by the hand  
• Where does this road lead?  
leaf (n)  
learn (v)  
least (adj & adv)  
• the least amount (adj)  
• at least (adv)  
leather (n)  
leave (v)  
leave out (phr v)  
• He left out several important facts.  
lecture (n & v)  
left (n, adj & adv)  
leg (n)  
leisure (n)  
lemon (n)  
lemonade (n)

## M

machine (n)  
mad (adj)

lend (v)  
length (n)  
less (det, adj, adv & pron)  
lesson (n)  
let (v)  
• Let her do it.  
• Let me think.  
• Let's go out tonight.  
letter (n)  
letter-box (n)  
lettuce (n)  
level (adj & n)  
library (n)  
licence (n)  
• a driving/marriage/TV licence  
lie (n & v)  
life (n)  
lift (n & v)  
• Can you give me a lift, please? (n)  
• The lift is going up. (n)  
• Please help me to lift this table. (v)  
light (adj, n & v)  
lighter (n)  
• a cigarette lighter  
lightning (n)  
like (adv, prep & v)  
likely (adj)  
limit (n & v)  
line (n)  
• a line on a page  
• a clothes line  
• a railway line  
link (n)  
• a link to a website  
lion (n)  
lip (n)  
Page 19  
lipstick (n)  
liquid (n)  
list (n)  
listen (v)  
literature (n)  
litre (n)  
litter (n)  
little (adj & pron)  
live (v)

Madam (n)  
made of (adj)

live (adj)  
• live music/sport  
lively (adj)  
living (adj)  
living room (n)  
load (n & v)  
loaf (n)  
loan (n)  
local (adj)  
location (n)  
lock (n & v)  
locker (n)  
lonely (adj)  
long (adj)  
look (n & v)  
look after (phr v)  
• Who's looking after your baby now?  
look forward to (phr v)  
• I'm looking forward to the party!  
look like (v)  
• She looks like her sister.  
look out (phr v)  
• Look out or you'll have an accident.  
look up (phr v)  
• Look up the meaning of the word in your dictionary.  
loose (adj)  
lorry (n)  
lose (v)  
lost property office (n)  
lot (n)  
loud (adj)  
lounge (n)  
love (n & v)  
lovely (adj)  
low (adj & adv)  
lower (v)  
luck (n)  
luggage (n)  
lump (n)  
lunch (n)  
lunchtime (n)  
lung (n)  
luxury (n)

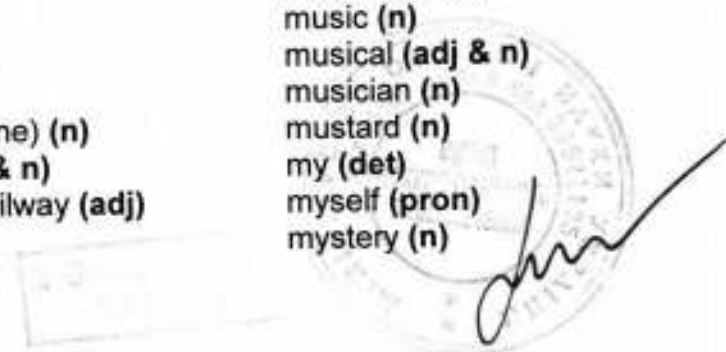
magazine (n)  
magic (adj & n)



magnificent (adj)  
mail (n & v)  
main (adj)  
majority (n)  
make (v)  
make-up (n)  
make sure (phr v)  
male (adj & n)  
man (n)  
manage (v)  
• to manage a business  
• to manage to do something (succeed in)  
manner (n)  
many (adj & pron)  
map (n)  
mark (n & v)  
market (n)  
• to buy something from a market  
marriage (n)  
marry (v)  
master (n)  
match (n & v)  
• a box of matches (n)  
• a tennis match (n)  
• This tie matches your shirt. (v)  
mate (n)  
material (n)  
mathematics/math(s) (n)  
matter (n & v)  
• Is anything the matter? (n)  
• It doesn't matter. (v)  
maximum (adj & n)  
maybe (adv)  
me (pron)  
meal (n)  
mean (v)  
• What do you mean?  
• What does it mean?  
means (n)  
measure (v)  
mechanic (n)  
meat (n)  
medicine (n)  
medium (adj)  
meet (v)  
Page 20  
melon (n)  
melt (v)

member (n)  
membership (n)  
memory (n)  
• to have a good/poor memory  
• happy memories  
• computer memory  
mend (v)  
mention (v)  
menu (n)  
merry (adj)  
message (n)  
metal (n)  
method (n)  
• modern methods of teaching  
metre (m) (n)  
microwave (n)  
midday (n)  
middle (adj & n)  
midnight (n)  
mild (adj)  
mile (n)  
milk (n)  
millimetre (mm) (n)  
mind (n & v)  
• His mind was on other things. (n)  
• Would you mind if I called tomorrow? (v)  
• I don't mind. (v)  
• Mind your head! (v)  
• Who's minding the baby for you? (v)  
mine (pron)  
mineral (adj)  
mineral water (n)  
minimum (adj & n)  
minister (n)  
• government minister  
minute (n)  
mirror (n)  
miserable (adj)  
miss (n & v)  
Miss (n)  
mist (n)  
mistake (n)  
mix (v)  
mobile (phone) (n)  
model (adj & n)  
• a model railway (adj)

• It's cheap because it's last year's model. (n)  
• She's a fashion model. (n)  
modern (adj)  
moment (n)  
money (n)  
monkey (n)  
month (n)  
moon (n)  
more (adj, adv & pron)  
morning (n)  
mosque (n)  
most (adj, adv & pron)  
mother (n)  
motor (n)  
motorbike (n)  
motorcycle (n)  
motor-racing (n)  
motorway (n)  
mountain (n)  
mouse (n)  
moustache (n)  
mouth (n)  
move (v)  
movie (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film)  
movie theatre (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: cinema)  
movie star (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: film star)  
MP3 player (n)  
Mr (n)  
Mrs (n)  
Ms (n)  
much (adj, adv & pron)  
mug (n)  
multiply (v)  
mum (n)  
mummy (n)  
murder (n & v)  
museum (n)  
mushroom (n)  
music (n)  
musical (adj & n)  
musician (n)  
mustard (n)  
my (det)  
myself (pron)  
mystery (n)



## N

nail (n)

- fingernail
- hammer and nails

name (n & v)

narrow (adj)

nasty (adj)

national (adj)

nationality (n)

natural (adj)

nature (n)

Page 21

- nature studies

near (adv, prep & adj)

nearby (adj & adv)

nearly (adv)

neat (adj)

necessary (adj)

neck (n)

need (v)

needle (n)

negative (adj)

neighbour (n)

neighbourhood (n)

neither (pron, adv, conj & det)

nephew (n)

nervous (adj)

- a nervous person

- to feel nervous

net (n)

network (n)

never (adv)

new (adj)

news (n)

newsagent (n)

newspaper (n)

next (adj, adv & pron)

next to (prep)

nice (adj)

niece (n)

night (n)

nightclub (n)

no (adv & det)

nobody (pron)

noise (n)

none (pron)

nonsense (n)

noon (n)

no one (pron)

nor (conj)

normal (adj)

north (adj, adv & n)

northeast (adj & n)

northwest (adj & n)

nose (n)

not (adv)

note (n & v)

- to write a note (n)

- a ten-pound note (n)

- Please note. (v)

notebook (n)

notepaper (n)

nothing (pron)

notice (n & v)

- to read a notice (n)

- until further notice (n)

- Did you notice anything wrong? (v)

novel (n)

now (adv)

nowadays (adv)

nowhere (adv)

number (n)

- numbers 5 to 7

- a large number of cars

- What's your (phone) number?

nurse (n & v)

nut (n)

## O

object (n)

obvious (adj)

occasion (n)

occasional (adj)

occupation (n)

ocean (n)

o'clock (adv)

of (prep)

of course (adv)

off (adv & prep)

- It fell off the table.

(prep)

- The meeting is off.

(adv)

- I've got the afternoon

off. (adv)

offer (n & v)

office (n)

officer (n)

often (adv)

oh! (int)

oh dear! (int)

oil (n)

OK/O.K./okay (adj)

old (adj)

old-fashioned (adj)

omelette (n)

on (adv & prep)

on board (prep phr)

on business (prep phr)

on fire (prep phr)

on foot (prep phr)

on holiday (prep phr)

on loan (prep phr)

on purpose (prep phr)

on request (prep phr)

on sale (prep phr)

on time (prep phr)

once (adv)

- once a year

- I once saw him dancing.

one (pron & det)

oneself (pron)

one-way (adj)

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onion (n)

online (adv & adj)

- to book/buy something

online (adv)

- an online facility (adj)

only (adj & adv)

onto (prep)

open (adj & v)

opening hours (n pl)

opera (n)

operate (v)

operation (n)

operator (n)

opinion (n)

opportunity (n)

opposite (adj, n, prep & adv)

option (n)

or (conj)

orange (adj & n)

orchestra (n)

order (conj, n & v)

- in order to (conj)

- to put something in order (n)
- to order a meal (v)
- ordinary (adj)
- organisation (n)
- organise (v)
- original (adj)
- other (adj, pron & det)
- our (det)
- ours (pron)
- ourselves (pron)
- out (adv)
- out of (prep)
- out of date (prep phr)

## P

- pack (n & v)
- an information pack (n)
- to pack a case (v)
- packet (n)
- page (n)
- pain (n)
- paint (n & v)
- pair (n)
- palace (n)
- pale (adj)
- pan (n)
- pants (n) (Am Eng) (Br Eng: trousers)
- paper (n)
- a sheet of paper
- a (news)paper
- parcel (n)
- pardon (n) (int)
- Pardon? I didn't hear what you said.
- parent (n)
- park (n & v)
- a public park (n)
- to park a car (v)
- parliament (n)
- part (n & v)
- a part of something (n)
- to part from someone (v)
- partly (adv)
- particular (adj)
- partner (n)
- part time (adv)
- part-time (adj)
- party (n)
- a birthday party
- a political party
- pass (v)

- out of doors (prep phr)
- out of order (prep phr)
- out of stock (prep phr)
- out of work (prep phr)
- outdoor (adj)
- outdoors (adv)
- outside (adv, n, prep & adj)
- oven (n)
- over (adv & prep)
- I'm going over the road. (prep)
- over 40 people (more than) (adv)

- Several cars passed.
- to pass the sugar
- to pass an examination
- passenger (n)
- passport (n)
- password (n)
- past (adj, n & prep)
- the past few weeks. (adj)
- in the past. (n)
- It's half past one. (prep)
- pasta (n)
- pastry (n)
- path (n)
- patient (adj & n)
- to be patient (adj)
- a hospital patient (n)

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- pattern (n)
- pause (n & v)
- pavement (n)
- pay (n & v)
- pea (n)
- peace (n)
- peanut (n)
- pear (n)
- pedestrian (n)
- peel (n & v)
- pen (n)
- pence (n pl)
- pencil (n)
- pencil case (n)
- pen-friend (n)
- penknife (n)
- penny (n)
- pension (n)
- people (n pl)
- pepper (n)

- to be over (finished) (adv)
- Several birds were flying over the roof of the school. (prep)
- overnight (adj & adv)
- overtake (v)
- owe (v)
- own (adj & v)
- my own pen (adj)
- to own a car (v)
- owner (n)

- to pass the pepper (spice)
- red peppers (vegetable)
- per (prep)
- per cent (n)
- perfect (adj)
- perform (v)
- performance (n)
- perfume (n)
- perhaps (adv)
- period (n)
- permanent (adj)
- permission (n)
- permitted (adj)
- person (n)
- personal (adj)
- persuade (v)
- pet (n)
- petrol (n)
- petrol station (n)
- pharmacy (n)
- phone (n & v)
- photo (n)
- photocopy (n)
- photograph (n)
- photography (n)
- physician (n)
- physics (n)
- piano (n)
- pick (v)
- pick up (phr v)
- I picked up a pencil.
- I'll pick up my sister from the station.
- picnic (n & v)
- picture (n)
- pie (n)
- piece (n)



- a piece of cheese
- to break into small pieces
- a piece of furniture/advice
- pig (n)
- pile (n)
- pill (n)
- pillow (n)
- pilot (n & v)
- pin (n & v)
- pink (adj)
- pipe (n)
- pity (n)
- pizza (n)
- place (n & v)
  - a safe place (n)
  - I've lost my place in the book. (n)
  - third place in a race (n)
  - to place something on the table (v)
  - London is a big place. (n)
- plain (adj)
  - It's plain to me. (clear)
  - a plain T-shirt (no design)
- plan (n & v)
  - a street plan (n)
  - a plan to do something (n)
- plane (n)
- planet (n)
- plant (n & v)
- plastic (adj & n)
- plate (n)
- platform (n)
- play (n & v)
  - a play at the theatre (n)
  - children playing (v)
  - to play football (v)
  - to play the guitar (v)
  - to play a record/cassette/CD (v)
  - to play the part of someone (act) (v)
- player (n)
- playground (n)
- playing cards (n pl)
- pleasant (adj)
- please (int & v)
  - Come in, please. (int)
  - to please someone (v)

pleasure (n)

plenty (pron)

plug (n)
 

- a plug for the bath
- an electrical plug

plug in (phr v)

p.m. (adv)

pocket (n)

pocket money (n)

poem (n)

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poet (n)

poetry (n)

point (n & v)
 

- to point at something (v)
- The pencil has no point to it. (n)

police (n)

policeman (n)

police officer (n)

policewoman (n)

police station (n)

polite (adj)

political (adj)

politics (n)

politician (n)

pollution (n)

pool (n)
 

- a swimming-pool

poor (adj)
 

- She is very poor. (financial)
- The poor man. (sympathy)

pop (adj & n)
 

- pop song/music/star/group

popular (adj)

population (n)

port (n)

porter (n)

position (n)

positive (adj)

possibility (n)

possible (adj)

post (n & v)
 

- to post a letter (v)
- to send it by post (n)

post office (n)

postage (n)

postcard (n)

poster (n)

postman (n)

pot (n)

potato (n)

pound (£) (n)

pour (v)

poverty (n)

powder (n)

power (n)

practice (n)

practise (v) (n = Am Eng)

pray (v)

prayer (n)

prefer (v)

preparation (n)

prepare (v)

prescription (n)
 

- medicine on a prescription

present (adj & n)
 

- to be present (adj)
- at the present time (adj)
- That will be all for the present. (n)
- I got some lovely birthday presents. (n)

presenter (n)

president (n)

press (v)
 

- to press a button
- to press a suit

pretty (adj)

prevent (v)

previous (adj)

price (n)

priest (n)

primary (adj)
 

- primary school

prime minister (n)

prince (n)

princess (n)

principal (adj)

print (n & v)
 

- in large print (n)
- print a document (v)
- to print your name in capitals (v)

prison (n)

prisoner (n)

private (adj)

prize (n)

probable (adj)

probably (adv)

problem (n)

produce (v)

product (n)



profession (n)  
professional (adj & n)  
professor (n)  
program(me) (n)  
• TV programme  
• computer program  
progress (n)  
project (n)  
promise (n & v)  
• to promise to do something (v)  
• to keep a promise (n)  
pronounce (v)  
• to pronounce a word correctly  
pronunciation (n)  
proper (adj)  
property (n)  
protect (v)  
proud (adj)  
prove (v)  
provide (v)  
public (adj & n)  
• public opinion (adj)

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## Q

qualification (n)  
qualify (v)  
quality (n)  
quantity (n)  
quarter (n)  
quay (n)  
queen (n)

## R

rabbit (n)  
race (n & v)  
• to win a race (n)  
• to race against fast runners (compete)  
(v)  
• to race home quickly  
(run) (v)  
racket (n)  
• tennis racket  
radio (n)  
rail (n)  
• to go by rail  
railway (n)  
rain (n & v)  
raincoat (n)  
rainforest (n)  
raise (v)

• to make something  
public (adj)  
• to be open to the public  
(n)  
publish (v)  
pull (n & v)  
pullover (n)  
pump (n)  
• petrol/bike pump  
punctual (adj)  
punish (v)  
punishment (n)  
pupil (n)  
pure (adj)  
purple (adj)  
purpose (n)  
• He did it on purpose.  
(deliberately)  
purse (n)  
push (n & v)  
put (v)  
put away (phr v)  
• He put the book away.  
put down (phr v)

question (n)  
• to ask a question  
• the question being discussed (subject)  
questionnaire (n)  
queue (n & v)  
quick (adj)

• to raise your arm  
• to raise prices  
range (n)  
rank (n)  
• a taxi rank  
rare (adj)  
rarely (adv)  
rather (adv & prep)  
• rather earlier than usual  
(adv)  
• I'd prefer to drink water rather than fruit juice. (prep)  
raw (adj)  
• raw meat  
razor (n)  
reach (v)  
read (v)

• She put her name down.  
put off (phr v)  
• The meeting was put off until the following week.  
put on (phr v)  
• He put on a suit.  
• Can you put on the light?  
• He didn't want to put on weight.  
put out (phr v)  
• The fire was quickly put out.  
put through (phr v)  
• Can you put me through to the manager, please?  
put up (phr v)  
• The company was forced to put up its prices.  
pyjamas (n pl)

quiet (adj)  
quit (v)  
quite (adv)  
• Are you quite sure?  
• quite old  
quiz (n)

ready (adj)  
real (adj)  
realise (v)  
• He realised it was true.  
realistic (adj)  
really (adv)  
reason (n)  
reasonable (adj)  
receipt (n)  
receive (v)  
recent (adj)  
reception (n)  
recipe (n)  
Page 26  
recognise (v)  
recommend (v)  
• to recommend someone/something  
record (n & v)

- to keep a record (n)
- to break a record (n)
- to record a song (v)

recording (n)  
 recover (v)  
 • to recover from an illness  
 recycle (v)  
 • I don't recycle as much as I should.  
 recycled (adj)  
 recycling (n)  
 red (adj)  
 reduce (v)  
 refreshments (n)  
 refrigerator (n)  
 refund (n & v)  
 refuse (v)  
 regarding (prep)  
 region (n)  
 register (n & v)  
 • He took the class register. (n)  
 • He registered with a new doctor. (v)  
 registration (n)  
 regret (n & v)  
 regular (adj)  
 relation (n)  
 • to visit a relation  
 relationship (n)  
 relative (n)  
 • a relative came to stay  
 relax (v)  
 relaxation (n)  
 reliable (adj)  
 religion (n)  
 remain (v)  
 remember (v)  
 remind (v)  
 remove (v)  
 rent (n & v)  
 repair (n & v)  
 repeat (v)  
 replace (v)  
 reply (n & v)  
 report (n & v)  
 request (n & v)  
 require (v)  
 rescue (n & v)  
 research (n & v)  
 reservation (n)  
 reserve (n & v)

- She was a reserve for the team. (n)
- to reserve a seat (v)

respect (n & v)  
 responsible (adj)  
 rest (n & v)  
 • a rest from work (n)  
 • the rest of them (n)  
 • The doctor told her to rest. (v)  
 restaurant (n)  
 result (n)  
 retire (v)  
 return (n & v)  
 • to return home (v)  
 • a return (ticket) (n)  
 review (n & v)  
 revise (v)  
 reward (n & v)  
 rice (n)  
 rich (adj & n)  
 ride (n & v)  
 right (adj, adv & n)  
 • the right time (correct) (adj)  
 • the right person for the job (suitable) (adj)  
 • my right foot (adj)  
 • Everything will be all right. (adj)  
 • Go right there. (directly) (adv)  
 • Fill it right to the top. (completely) (adv)  
 • the right to vote (n)  
 ring (n & v)  
 • stand in a ring (n)  
 • a wedding ring (n)  
 • Give me a ring tomorrow. (phone) (n)  
 • Suddenly the bell rang. (v)  
 ring back (phr v)  
 ring off (phr v)  
 ring up (phr v)  
 ripe (adj)  
 rise (v)  
 • The sun rises in the East.  
 • Prices are rising.  
 river (n)

road (n)  
 roast (adj & v)  
 rob (v)  
 robbery (n)  
 rock (n)  
 • rock (music) (n)  
 • a hard piece of rock (n)  
 role (n)  
 roll (n & v)  
 • a roll of film (n)  
 • a bread roll (n)  
 • to roll into a ball (v)  
 roof (n)  
 room (n)  
 Page 27  
 • the sitting room  
 • There's lots of room in here.  
 rose (n)  
 rough (adj)  
 • a rough road  
 • a rough idea  
 • rough work  
 round (adj, adv & prep)  
 • a round object (adj)  
 • the wrong way round (adv)  
 • to sit round a table (prep)  
 roundabout (n)  
 route (n)  
 row (n)  
 • a row of seats  
 rubber (adj & n)  
 • rubber tyres (adj)  
 • a rubber (eraser) (n)  
 rubbish (n)  
 rude (adj)  
 rugby (n)  
 ruin (n)  
 rule (n & v)  
 • the rules of grammar (n)  
 • to rule a country (v)  
 ruler (n)  
 • draw a line using a ruler  
 run (v)  
 • to run in a race  
 • to run a business  
 run out of (phr v)  
 • He ran out of time and didn't finish.

# S

sad (adj)  
safe (adj)  
• to be safe from harm  
safety (n)  
sail (n & v)  
salad (n)  
salary (n)  
sale (n)  
salesman/saleswoman (n)  
salt (n)  
same (adj, pron & adv)  
sand (n)  
sandwich (n)  
satisfactory (adj)  
satisfied (adj)  
saucer (n)  
sausage (n)  
save (v)  
• to save someone  
• to save money  
• to save time  
say (v)  
• to say something to someone  
• I really can't say. (give an opinion)  
scene (n)  
scenery (n)  
school (n)  
science (n)  
science fiction (n)  
scientific (adj)  
scientist (n)  
scissors (n)  
scooter (n)  
score (n & v)  
• The score was 3-0. (n)  
• to score a goal (v)  
scream (n & v)  
screen (n)  
sculpture (n)  
sea (n)  
search (n & v)  
seaside (n)  
season (n)  
seat (n)  
seat belt (n)  
second (adj & n)  
• to be second in the race (adj)

• sixty seconds in a minute (n)  
secondary (adj)  
• secondary school  
secret (adj & n)  
secretary (n)  
security (n)  
see (v)  
• to see something (with the eyes)  
• to see the joke (understand)  
• to see someone about a problem (consult)  
seem (v)  
seldom (adv)  
select (v)  
self-service (adj)  
sell (v)  
send (v)  
sensible (adj)  
sentence (n)  
• words in a sentence  
separate (adj & v)  
series (n)  
• a TV series  
serious (adj)  
• a serious person  
• a serious illness  
servant (n)  
Page 28  
serve (v)  
• to serve in a shop  
service (n)  
• a bus service  
• customer service  
session (n)  
• in a school, gym  
set (v)  
set free (phr v)  
set off (phr v)  
• She set off early for work.  
set out (phr v)  
• They set out on the long journey.  
set up (phr v)  
• Her mother helped her to set up in business.  
several (adj & det)

sew (v)  
sex (n)  
• the male/female sex  
sh! (int)  
shade (n)  
• to sit in the shade  
shadow (n)  
shake (n & v)  
shallow (adj)  
shame (n)  
shampoo (n)  
shape (n)  
share (n & v)  
shark (n)  
sharp (adj)  
• a sharp knife  
• a sharp corner  
• a sharp picture  
shave (n & v)  
she (pron)  
sheep (n)  
sheet (n)  
• sheets on a bed  
• a sheet of paper  
• information sheet  
shelf (n)  
shine (v)  
ship (n)  
shirt (n)  
shock (n & v)  
• to suffer from shock (n)  
• The film shocked me. (v)  
shoe (n)  
shoot (v)  
• to shoot at the goal  
shop (n & v)  
shop assistant (n)  
shopkeeper (n)  
shore (n)  
short (adj)  
shorts (n pl)  
• a pair of shorts  
shoulder (n)  
shout (n & v)  
show (n & v)  
• a film show (n)  
• Show it to me. (v)  
• The picture shows a village. (v)  
• It shows that they care. (v)



shower (n)  
• a shower of rain  
• to have a shower  
shut (adj & v)  
shy (adj)  
sick (adj)  
side (n)  
sight (n)  
• Her sight is better with glasses.  
• in sight, out of sight  
sightseeing (n)  
sign (n & v)  
• a road sign (n)  
• to sign a document (v)  
• no sign of life (n)  
• signs of winter (n)  
signal (n & v)  
signature (n)  
signpost (n)  
silence (n)  
silent (adj)  
silk (adj & n)  
silly (adj)  
silver (adj & n)  
similar (adj)  
simple (adj)  
since (conj & prep)  
sincerely (adv)  
• Yours sincerely  
sing (v)  
single (n & adj)  
• a single (ticket) to Cambridge (n)  
• to be single (unmarried) (adj)  
• a single room (adj)  
sink (n & v)  
• a kitchen sink (n)  
• The ship began to sink. (v)  
Sir (n)  
sister (n)  
sit (v)  
site (n)  
sitting room (n)  
situated (adj)  
situation (n)  
Page 29  
size (n)  
skateboard (n & v)  
ski (n & v)  
skill (n)  
skilled (adj)

skin (n)  
skirt (n)  
sky (n)  
sleep (n & v)  
sleeve (n)  
slice (n)  
slim (adj)  
slip (v)  
• to slip on the ice  
slope (n)  
• mountain/ski slope  
slow (adj)  
small (adj)  
smart (adj)  
• a smart idea (Am Eng)  
• smart clothes  
smell (n & v)  
smile (n & v)  
smoke (n & v)  
smooth (adj)  
• a smooth surface (level)  
• a smooth ride in the new car (comfortable)  
snack (n)  
snake (n)  
snow (n & v)  
snowball (n)  
snowboard (n & v)  
snowman (n)  
snowstorm (n)  
so (adv & conj)  
so-so (adj)  
soap (n)  
social (adj)  
society (n)  
sock (n)  
sofa (n)  
soft (adj)  
• a soft material  
• a soft drink  
software (n)  
soil (n)  
soldier (n)  
solid (adj)  
some (adj, det & pron)  
somebody (pron)  
someone (pron)  
something (pron)  
sometimes (adv)  
somewhere (adv)  
son (n)  
song (n)  
soon (adv)

• I'll come soon.  
• as soon as I can  
sore (adj)  
sorry (adj)  
sort (n)  
• the same sort  
sort out (phr v)  
• We need to sort out this problem.  
sound (n & v)  
• the sound of music (n)  
• It sounds like/as if... (v)  
soup (n)  
sour (adj)  
• a sour taste  
south (adj & adv, n)  
southeast (adj & n)  
southwest (adj, adv & n)  
souvenir (n)  
space (n)  
• a parking space  
• write in the spaces  
• not enough space  
• outer space  
spade (n)  
spare (adj & v)  
• spare cash, spare time (adj)  
• to spare the time (v)  
speak (v)  
special (adj)  
speech (n)  
speed (n)  
spell (v)  
spend (v)  
• to spend money/time  
spill (v)  
spinach (n)  
spite (n)  
• in spite of (prep phr)  
spoil (v)  
spoon (n)  
sport (n)  
spot (n)  
spy (n & v)  
square (adj & n)  
• a square room (adj)  
• a market square (n)  
squash (n)  
stadium (n)  
staff (n)  
stage (n)  
• to perform on a stage  
stain (n & v)



stairs (n pl)  
 stall (n)  
 • market stall  
 stamp (n)  
 • a postage stamp  
 stand (v)  
 standard (n)  
 star (n)  
 • stars in the sky (n)  
 • a film star (n)  
 start (n & v)  
 • a good start (n)  
 • to start a race (v)  
 state (adj & n)  
 • a state school (n)  
 statement (n)  
 station (n)  
 • a bus/fire/radio station  
 statue (n)  
 stay (n & v)  
 • to stay to dinner (v)  
 • to stay with friends (v)  
 • to stay looking young (v)  
 • a two-night stay (n)  
 stay behind (phr v)  
 • She stayed behind after the lesson to speak to the teacher.  
 steak (n)  
 steal (v)  
 steam (n)  
 steel (n)  
 steep (adj)  
 step (n)  
 • two steps forward (n)  
 • to climb the steps (n)  
 stick (n & v)  
 • a walking stick (n)  
 • to stick two things together (v)  
 sticky (adj)  
 stiff (adj)  
 still (adv)  
 • Sit still. (adv)  
 • She's still here. (adv)  
 stir (v)  
 stomach (n)  
 stone (n)  
 • a large stone  
 • a stone bridge  
 stop (n & v)  
 • a bus stop (n)

• The car stopped. (v)  
 • It's stopped raining. (v)  
 • The rain stopped me from going out.  
 (v)  
 store (n & v)  
 • a department store (n)  
 • to store things in a cupboard (v)  
 storm (n)  
 story (n)  
 straight (adj & adv)  
 • to go straight on (adv)  
 • a straight road (adj)  
 strange (adj)  
 stranger (n)  
 strawberry (n)  
 stream (n)  
 street (n)  
 stress (n & v)  
 • to stress the importance of something (v)  
 • He didn't want the stress of a new job.  
 (n)  
 strict (adj)  
 strike (n & v)  
 • to go on strike (n)  
 • to strike something (v)  
 strong (adj)  
 student (n)  
 studio (n)  
 • TV/artists/recording studio  
 study (n & v)  
 • to study physics (v)  
 • to study the map (v)  
 • Social Studies (n)  
 stupid (adj)  
 style (n)  
 subject (n)  
 • the subject of a discussion  
 • the subject of a sentence  
 • a school subject  
 subtract (v)  
 subway (n)  
 • New York subway (Am Eng) (Br Eng: underground)  
 succeed (v)  
 success (n)

such (adj & det)  
 sudden (adj)  
 sugar (n)  
 suggest (v)  
 suit (n)  
 • to wear a suit  
 suitable (adj)  
 suitcase (n)  
 sum (n)  
 sum up (v)  
 sun (n)  
 sunbathe (v)  
 sunlight (n)  
 sunrise (n)  
 Page 31  
 sunset (n)  
 sunshine (n)  
 supermarket (n)  
 supply (v)  
 support (v)  
 • to support a weight  
 • to support a team  
 suppose (v)  
 • I suppose it's true.  
 • You aren't supposed to drive fast.  
 • It's supposed to be a good film.  
 sure (adj)  
 • I'm sure you're right.  
 • to make sure  
 surfing (n)  
 surname (n)  
 surprise (n & v)  
 surround (v)  
 • The cottage is surrounded by beautiful countryside.  
 sweater (n)  
 sweatshirt (n)  
 sweep (v)  
 • to sweep the floor  
 sweet (adj & n)  
 • sweet food (adj)  
 • a sweet face (adj)  
 • a sweet smell (adj)  
 • to eat a sweet (n)  
 swim (n & v)  
 swimming costume (n)  
 swing (n & v)  
 • to play on a swing  
 • to swing backwards and forwards  
 switch (n & v)

- light switch (n)

## T

- table (n)
- table-cloth (n)
- table-tennis (n)
- tablet (n)
- take (v)
  - to take someone's hand
  - to take someone's things (steal/ borrow)
  - to take a photo
  - to take a long time
  - to take a holiday
- take away (phr v)
  - Take 15 away from 78.
- take off (phr v)
  - Do you want to take off your coat?
  - The plane takes off at 6.
- take part (in) (phr v)
  - Everybody took part in the meeting.
- take place (phr v)
  - The meeting took place at six.
- take up (phr v)
  - He decided to take up a new hobby.
- talent (n)
- talk (n & v)
- tall (adj)
- tap (n)
  - a cold-water tap (n)
- tape (adj, n & v)
  - a tape recorder (adj)
  - a cassette tape (n)
  - to tape a conversation (v)
- taste (n & v)
  - to have good taste (n)
  - to taste food (v)
  - It tastes good. (v)
- tax (n & v)
- taxi (n)
- tea (n)
- teach (v)
- team (n)
- tear (n)
  - Tears ran down her cheeks.
- tear (v)

- to switch on a machine (v)
- to tear a piece of paper
- technique (n)
- technology (n)
- teenage (n)
- telegram (n)
- telephone (n & v)
- television (TV) (n)
- tell (v)
  - to tell a story
  - to tell someone something
  - to tell someone to do something
  - you can't always tell
- temperature (n)
  - to have a temperature
  - air temperature
- temporary (adj)
- tennis (n)
- tent (n)
- term (n)
- terminal (n)
- terrible (adj)
- test (n & v)
- text (n)
- than (conj & prep)
- thank (v)
- Page 32
- thank you (int)
- thanks (n)
- that (adv, conj, det & pron)
- theft (n)
- their (det)
- theirs (pron)
- them (pron)
- themselves (pron)
- then (adv)
- there (adv & pron)
- therefore (adv)
- thermometer (n)
- these (det & pron)
- they (pron)
- thick (adj)
- thief (n)
- thin (adj)
- thing (n)
- think (v)
  - to think about something

## system (n)

- I think he's left.
- What did you think of the film?
- I think I'll go.
- I'm thinking of going.
- thirst (n)
- this (det & pron)
- those (det & pron)
- though (conj & adv)
- thought (n)
  - to have thoughts about something
  - to be deep in thought
- thriller (n)
- throat (n)
- through (prep)
- throughout (prep)
- throw (v)
- throw away (phr v)
  - He threw away the old TV.
- thumb (n)
- thunder (n)
- thunderstorm (n)
- tick (n & v)
- ticket (n)
- tidy (adj & v)
- tidy up (phr v)
  - Please tidy up when you've finished.
- tie (n & v)
  - a shirt and tie (n)
  - to tie with string (v)
- tiger (n)
- tight (adj)
  - tight shoes
- tights (n pl)
  - a pair of tights
- till (conj & prep)
  - to wait till the end (prep)
  - till he comes (conj)
- time (n)
  - What time is it?
  - It took a long time.
  - the last time
  - Is it time yet?
  - Four times five is twenty.
- timetable (n)

tin (n)  
• a tin of peas  
• made of tin  
tin-opener (n)  
tiny (adj)  
tip (n)  
• the tip of the pencil  
• a tip for the waitress  
tired (adj)  
title (n)  
to (prep)  
toast (n)  
• toast for breakfast  
today (adv & n)  
toe (n)  
together (adv)  
toilet (n)  
tomato (n)  
tomorrow (adv & n)  
ton(ne) (n)  
tongue (n)  
tonight (adv & n)  
too (adv)  
• I've been there, too.  
• It's too heavy to lift.  
tool (n)  
tooth/teeth (n)  
toothache (n)  
toothbrush (n)  
toothpaste (n)  
top (n)  
• top of the class  
• at the top of his voice  
topic (n)  
total (adj & n)  
touch (v)  
tour (n & v)  
tourism (n)  
tourist (n)  
toward(s) (prep)  
towel (n)  
tower (n)

## U

ugly (adj)  
umbrella (n)  
unable (adj)  
uncle (n)  
under (prep)  
• under the bed  
• under £10.00  
underground (adj & n)  
• underground trains (adj)

town (n)  
toy (n)  
track (n)  
• a race track  
Page 33  
track suit (n)  
trade (n)  
traditional (adj)  
traffic (n)  
traffic jam (n)  
traffic light(s) (n)  
train (n & v)  
• to travel by train  
• to train in a skill  
trainers (n pl)  
• a pair of trainers  
tram (n)  
transfer (v)  
translate (v)  
translation (n)  
transport (n & v)  
travel (v)  
travel agent (n)  
traveller's cheque (n)  
tree (n)  
trip (n)  
• a weekend trip  
trouble (n)  
trousers (n pl)  
truck (Am Eng) (Br Eng: lorry)  
true (adj)  
• Is it true?  
• a true friend  
trumpet (n)  
trust (v)  
• to trust someone  
truth (n)  
try (v)  
• to try to do something  
• to try (out) something  
try on (v)

• to travel by  
underground (n)  
underpants (n)  
understand (v)  
uniform (n)  
universe (n)  
university (n)  
unleaded (adj)  
unless (conj)  
until (prep & conj)

• to try on shoes  
T-shirt (n)  
tube (n)  
• a tube of toothpaste  
tune (n)  
tunnel (n)  
turkey (n)  
turn (n & v)  
• to turn your head (v)  
• to turn the page (v)  
• It's my turn. (n)  
• The wheels began to turn. (v)  
turn down (phr v)  
• Could you turn down the music?  
turn into (phr v)  
• The water had turned into ice.  
turn off (phr v)  
• She turned off the engine.  
turn on (phr v)  
• Can you turn on the TV?  
turn out (phr v)  
• He turned out the lights.  
turn up (phr v)  
• Turn up the radio - I can hardly hear it.  
turning (n)  
• the first turning on the left  
twice (adv)  
twin (n)  
type (n & v)  
• a type of person (n)  
• to type a letter (v)  
typical (adj)  
tyre (n)

up (adv & prep)  
• to walk up the hill (prep)  
• Are you up yet? (awake and dressed)  
(adv)  
• Lift your head up. (adv)  
• Speak up, please. (adv)  
up to (prep phr)  
• up to six people  
up to date (prep phr)

update (n & v)  
upon (prep)  
upset (adj)  
upstairs (adv)  
urgent (adj)  
us (pron)  
use (n & v)

## V

valley (n)  
value (n)  
van (n)  
vanilla (n)  
variety (n)  
various (adj)  
vase (n)  
veal (n)  
vegetable (n & adj)  
vegetarian (n & adj)

## W

wage(s) (n)  
wait (n & v)  
waiter (n)  
waiting-room (n)  
waitress (n)  
wake (up) (v)  
walk (n & v)  
wall (n)  
wallet (n)  
want (v)  
war (n)  
ward (n)  
warm (adj)  
warn (v)  
wash (n & v)  
wash-basin (n)  
wash up (v)  
washing machine (n)  
washing up (n)  
• to do the washing up  
waste (adj & v)  
wastepaper basket (n)  
watch (n & v)  
• My watch keeps good time. (n)  
• I watched TV last night. (v)  
water (n & v)  
waterfall (n)  
wave (n & v)  
• waves at sea  
• to wave goodbye  
way (n)

• Can you use a computer? (v)  
• It's for the use of teachers only. (n)  
• Is this any use to you? (n)

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vehicle (n)  
very (adv)  
venue (n)  
victim (n)  
victory (n)  
video (n & v)  
video recorder (n)  
videotape (n)  
view (n)  
• a beautiful view

• Is this the way?  
• the wrong way  
• a long way  
• to stand in the way  
• That's the way to do it.  
• way of life  
• way in, way out  
WC (n)  
we (pron)  
weak (adj)  
• to feel weak  
• a weak excuse  
wear (v)  
• to wear a dress  
wear off (phr v)  
• Has the pain worn off yet?  
wear out (phr v & adj)  
• You'll wear out those shoes. (v)  
weather (n)  
web (n)  
website (n)  
wedding (n)  
week (n)  
weekday (n)  
weekend (n)  
weekly (adj & adv)  
• a weekly magazine (adj)  
• to phone home twice weekly (adv)  
weigh (v)

used to (v)  
• I used to cycle a lot when I was younger.  
usual (adj)

village (n)  
violin (n)  
visa (n)  
visit (n & v)  
visitor (n)  
vocabulary (n)  
voice (n)  
volleyball (n)  
vote (n & v)  
voyage (n)

weight (n)  
welcome (n & v)  
• a warm welcome (n)  
• Welcome to London! (v)  
welfare (n)  
well (adj, adv & int)  
• I'm very well, thanks. (adj)  
• to behave very well (adv)  
• Shake the bottle well. (adv)  
Page 35  
• Well, here we are. (int)  
Well done! (int)  
well known (adv)  
well-known (adj)  
well made (adv)  
well-made (adj)  
west (adj, adv & n)  
wet (adj)  
• wet clothes  
• wet weather  
whale (n)  
what (pron)  
whatever (pron & det)  
wheel (n & v)  
wheelchair (n)  
when (adv)  
whenever (adv & conj)  
where (adv)  
wherever (adv & conj)  
whether (conj)

which (pron & det)  
whichever (pron & det)  
while, whilst (conj)  
white (adj)  
who, whom (pron)  
whoever (pron)  
whole (adj & n)  
whose (pron)  
why (adv)  
wide (adj & adv)  
• a wide road (adj)  
• with his mouth wide open (adv)  
• to feel wide awake (adv)  
width (n)  
wife (n)  
wild (adj)  
wildlife (n)  
win (n & v)  
wind (n)  
• A strong wind was blowing. (n)  
wind (v)

• Wind up the car windows. (v)  
window (n)  
windscreen (n)  
windsurfing (n)  
wing (n)  
• a bird's wing  
• the wing of an aeroplane  
wire (n)  
• an electrical wire  
• a wire fence  
wise (adj)  
wish (n & v)  
with (prep)  
within (adv & prep)  
without (prep)  
witness (n & v)  
woman (n)  
wonder (v)  
• I wonder what he said.  
wonderful (adj)  
wood (n)  
• to be made of wood  
• in a large wood

wooden (adj)  
wool (n)  
word (n)  
• words in a sentence  
• He didn't say a word.  
work (n & v)  
• school work (n)  
• to work for a living (v)  
• hard work (n)  
• to be out of work (n)  
working hours (n pl)  
world (n)  
worry (n & v)  
worse (adj & adv)  
worst (adj & adv)  
worth (adj)  
wound (n & v)  
wrap (up) (v)  
• to wrap (up) a parcel  
write (v)  
write out (phr v)  
• Please write out your name in full.  
wrong (adj)

## Y

year (n)  
yearly (adj & adv)  
yellow (adj)  
yes (int)  
yesterday (adv & n)

yet (adv)  
you (pron)  
you know (int)  
young (adj & n)  
your (det)

yours (pron)  
yourself (pron)  
youth (n)

## Z

zebra (n)  
zero (n)

zone (n)  
zoo (n)

## Appendix 1

### Word sets

In addition to the words in the alphabetical list, PET and PET for Schools candidates are expected to know:

#### Cardinal numbers

one, two, three, etc.

#### Ordinal numbers

first, second, third, fourth, etc.

#### Days of the week

Monday, Tuesday, etc.

#### Months of the year

January, February, etc.

#### Seasons of the year

spring, summer, autumn, winter

#### Countries, languages and nationalities





Names of countries, nationalities and languages, for example, Brazil/Brazilian, Canada/Canadian, China/Chinese, France/French, Ireland/Irish, India/Indian, Italy/Italian, Spain/Spanish, etc.

### Continents

Africa, Antarctica, Asia, Australia, Europe, North America, South America.

## Appendix 2

### Affixes

The words in the alphabetical list may be extended by the use of one or more of these affixes:

**mini-** with nouns, sometimes without a hyphen, e.g. *minibus, mini-tour*

**non-** with nouns and adjectives, e.g. *non-essential*

**re-** with verbs and their related nouns, usually without a hyphen,

e.g. *rename, renaming*

**self-** with nouns and adjectives, e.g. *self-importance, self-confident*

**un-** negative prefix, e.g. *unsafe*

**-able** with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. *affordable*

**-ed (-d)** with verbs, to form adjectives, e.g. *limited, used*

**-er (-r)** with verbs, to form nouns, e.g. *teacher, advertiser, shopper*, also comparative forms, e.g. *brighter*

**-ese** for nationalities/languages, e.g. *Japanese*

**-ess** referring to a woman or female animal, e.g. *princess, lioness*

**N.B. it is less common to refer to women in this way nowadays, and usually safer to use the 'standard' form e.g. actor, author**

**-est** superlative forms, e.g. *tallest*

**-ful** with nouns, for amount contained, e.g. *spoonful*; with nouns to form adjectives denoting characteristics or qualities, e.g. *painful, peaceful*

**-ing** with verbs, for activity or state, e.g. *reading, frightening*

**-ish** for nationalities or languages, e.g. *Swedish*; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *childish*

**-ist** with nouns, for occupations, e.g. *novelist, guitarist*

**-less** with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *breathless*

**-ly** with adjectives to form adverbs, e.g. *seriously*; with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *friendly*

**-ment** with verbs to form nouns, e.g. *enjoyment*

**-or** with verbs to form nouns, for people, e.g. *inventor*

**-y** with nouns to form adjectives, e.g. *hairy, sunny*

## Appendix 3

### Topic Lists

#### Clothes and Accessories

backpack  
belt  
blouse  
boot  
button  
cap  
cloth  
(rain) coat  
collar  
cotton  
dress

dry cleaning  
earring  
fashion  
fasten  
fit (v)  
fold (v)  
glasses  
glove  
go with (phr v)  
handbag  
handkerchief

hat  
jacket  
jeans  
jewellery  
knit  
laundry  
leather  
lipstick  
make-up  
match (v)  
material



old-fashioned

**(adj)**

pants

pattern

perfume

plastic

pocket

pullover

put on

pyjamas

raincoat

shirt

shoe

**Colours**

(dark/light/pale)

black

blue

brown

gold

**Communications and Technology**

access

address

airmail

by post

calculator

call **(v)**

call back

CD (player)

CD-Rom

chat **(v)**

chat room

click **(v)**

computer

connect

connection

delete

dial

dial up

digital

directory

disc/disk

download **(n &**

**v)**

DVD (player)

**Education**

absent

advanced

arithmetic

art

bell

biology

blackboard

board

shorts

silk

size

skirt

sleeve(less)

socks

suit

sweater

sweatshirt

swimming

costume

take off

tie

green

grey

orange

pink

purple

electronic(s)

email

engaged

enter

envelope

equipment

fax

hang up

headline

homepage

internet

invent

invention

IT

keyboard

laptop

(computer)

laser

machine

message

mobile phone

mouse

mouse mat

network

break(time)

break up

certificate

chemistry

class

classroom

college

composition

tights

tracksuit

trainers

trousers

T-shirt

sweatshirt

swimsuit

try on

underpants

umbrella

uniform

wear (out)

wool(len)

red

silver

yellow

white

online

operator

parcel

password

phone

postage

postcard

print

printer

program(me)

reply

ring

ring up

screen

software

switch on

switch off

telephone

text

text message

turn off

turn on

corridor

course

curriculum

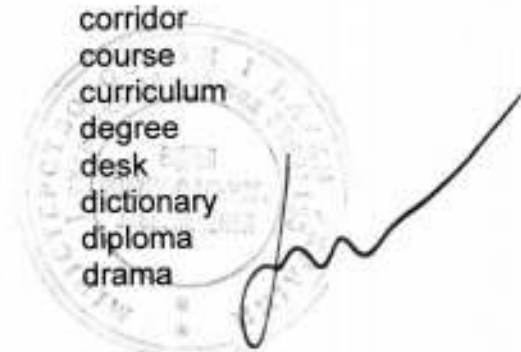
degree

desk

dictionary

diploma

drama



economics  
educate  
elementary  
essay  
geography  
history  
handwriting  
homework  
intermediate  
instructor  
IT  
laboratory (lab)

### **Entertainment and Media**

act (v)  
action  
actor  
adventure  
admission  
advert  
advertisement  
article  
audience  
ballet  
band  
book  
camera  
cartoon  
cassette (player)  
CD (player)  
CD-Rom  
channel  
cinema  
circus  
classical music  
comedy  
comedian  
comic  
commercial  
concert  
costume

### **Environment**

bottle bank  
climate change  
gas (Am Eng)  
litter

### **Food and Drink**

apple  
bake (v)  
banana  
barbecue (n & v)  
bean  
biscuit  
bitter (adj)

languages  
lesson  
mark (v)  
mathematics  
math(s)  
music  
nature studies  
notice board  
pencil case  
photography  
physics  
primary school

dance  
disc  
disco  
display  
deejay / DJ  
documentary  
drama  
DVD (player)  
entrance  
exhibition  
exit  
festival  
film  
film maker  
film star  
folk music  
headline  
hero  
hit song  
interview(er)  
interval  
jazz music  
journalist  
magazine  
magic  
MP3 player  
music

petrol  
pollution  
public transport  
recycle

boil (v)  
bowl  
bread  
breakfast  
buffet  
butter  
cabbage  
cake

qualification  
qualify  
register  
science  
secondary  
school  
state school  
study (v)  
subject  
technology

news  
newspaper  
opera  
orchestra  
perform  
performance  
play  
poem  
pop music  
programme  
quiz  
recording  
review  
rock music  
romantic  
row  
scene  
screen  
series  
stage  
star  
studio  
television  
thriller  
venue  
video

recycled  
recycling  
rubbish (bin)  
traffic (jam)

can (of beans)  
candy  
canteen  
carrot  
cauliflower  
celery  
cereal  
cheese



chicken  
chips  
chocolate  
cocoa  
coconut  
coffee  
cola  
cook (v)  
cooker  
cookie  
corn  
cream  
cucumber  
cup  
curry  
dessert  
diet  
dinner  
dish  
drink  
duck  
eat  
egg  
fish  
flour  
fork  
French fries  
fresh  
fruit  
fruit juice  
fry  
frying pan  
glass  
grape  
grill (n & v)

#### Health, Medicine and Exercise

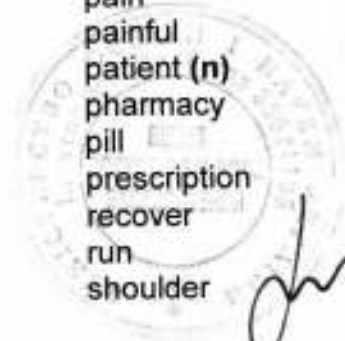
accident  
ache  
ambulance  
ankle  
appointment  
aspirin  
balance  
bandage  
bend  
bleed (v)  
blood (n)  
bone  
break  
breath  
breathe  
chemist  
chin  
clean

honey  
hot  
hungry  
ice cream  
ingredients  
jam  
jug  
juice  
knife  
lamb  
lemon  
lemonade  
lettuce  
loaf  
lunch  
meat  
melon  
menu  
microwave (n)  
milk  
mineral water  
mushroom  
mustard  
oil  
omelette  
onion  
orange  
pan  
pasta  
pastry  
pea  
peanut  
pear  
pepper  
pie

cold (n)  
cough (n & v)  
cut  
damage  
dentist  
diet  
dressing  
earache  
emergency  
faint  
feel better/ill/sick  
fever  
flu  
get better/worse  
go jogging  
gym(nastics)  
headache  
hospital

pizza  
plate  
potato  
recipe  
refreshments  
rice  
roast (v & adj)  
roll  
salad  
salt  
sandwich  
saucer  
sausage  
slice (n)  
snack  
soft drink  
soup  
sour  
spinach  
spoon  
steak  
strawberry  
sugar  
sweet (adj & n)  
taste  
tea  
thirsty  
toast  
tomato  
turkey  
vanilla  
vegetable  
vegetarian

hurt  
ill  
illness  
injure  
keep fit  
knee  
medicine  
operate  
operation  
pain  
painful  
patient (n)  
pharmacy  
pill  
prescription  
recover  
run  
shoulder



skin  
sore throat  
stomach ache  
stress  
swim

### Hobbies and Leisure

barbecue  
camera  
camp  
camping  
campsite  
chess  
club  
collect(or)  
collection  
computer  
cruise  
dancing  
doll  
drawing

### House and Home

accommodation  
address  
air-conditioning  
alarm (fire/car)  
alarm clock  
antique  
apartment  
armchair  
balcony  
basement  
basin  
bath  
bathroom  
bed  
bedroom  
bell  
bin  
blanket  
blind  
block (of flats)  
(notice) board  
bookshelf  
brick  
brush  
bucket  
bulb  
candle  
carpet  
cassette player  
ceiling  
cellar  
central heating  
chair

tablet  
take exercise  
temperature  
thumb  
toes

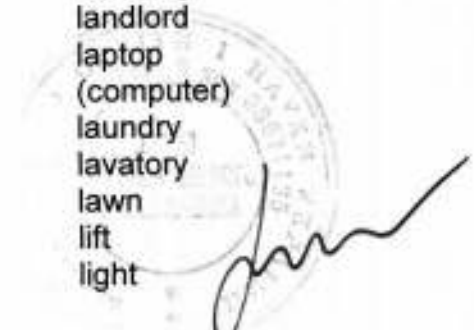
facilities  
fan  
fiction  
keep fit  
gallery  
guitar  
hang out  
hire  
jogging  
join in  
keen on  
member(ship)  
model  
museum

channel (with  
TV)  
chest of drawers  
chimney  
cloakroom  
clock  
coal  
computer  
cooker  
corridor  
cottage  
cupboard  
curtain  
cushion  
desk  
digital (adj)  
dining room  
dish  
dishwasher  
door  
downstairs  
drawer  
dustbin  
duvet  
DVD (player)  
electric(al)  
entrance  
fan  
fence  
flat  
flatmate  
floor  
freezer

toothache  
walk  
wound (n & v)

music  
opening hours  
painting  
picnic  
playground  
playing cards  
quiz  
sculpture  
sightseeing  
slide  
swings  
sunbathe  
tent

fridge  
frying pan  
furnished  
furniture  
garage  
garden  
gas  
gate  
grill  
ground (floor)  
hall  
handle  
heat (v)  
hedge  
hi-fi  
house  
housewife  
housework  
iron  
jug  
kettle  
kitchen  
ladder  
lamp  
landlady  
landlord  
laptop  
(computer)  
laundry  
lavatory  
lawn  
lift  
light





(clothes) line  
living-room  
lock  
lounge  
microwave (n)  
mirror  
mug  
neighbour  
oil  
oven  
pan  
path  
pillow  
pipe  
plant  
plug  
plug in  
property  
radio  
refrigerator

### Language

advanced  
answer  
argue  
ask  
beginner  
chat  
communicate  
communication  
elementary  
email  
grammar

### Personal Feelings, Opinions and Experiences (Adjectives)

able  
afraid  
amazed  
amazing  
amusing  
angry  
annoyed  
anxious  
ashamed  
awful  
bored  
boring  
bossy  
brave  
brilliant  
calm  
challenging  
cheerful  
clever  
confident  
crazy

rent  
repair  
roof  
room  
roommate  
rubbish  
seat  
sheet  
shelf  
shower  
sink  
sitting room  
sofa  
stairs  
step  
surround  
switch  
table  
table-cloth  
tap

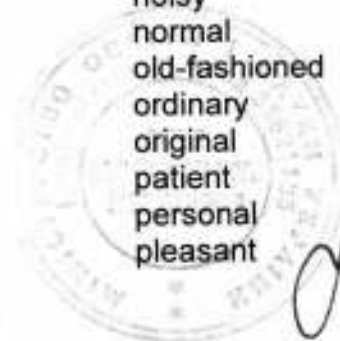
intermediate  
interpret  
joke  
letter  
mean  
meaning  
mention  
message  
pronounce  
pronunciation  
question

cruel  
curious  
delighted  
depressed  
difficult  
disappointed  
dizzy  
easy  
embarrassed  
embarrassing  
excited  
exciting  
fantastic  
fit  
fond  
frightened  
funny  
generous  
gentle  
glad  
guilty

telephone  
television  
toilet  
tool  
towel  
tower  
toy  
TV (screen/set)  
upstairs (adv)  
vase  
video  
video recorder  
videotape  
wall  
wash-basin  
washing  
machine  
wastepaper basket  
WC  
window

say  
sentence  
shout  
speak  
talk  
tell  
translate  
translation  
vocabulary  
word

happy  
hard  
healthy  
intelligent  
jealous  
keen  
lazy  
lucky  
mad  
merry  
miserable  
negative  
nervous  
noisy  
normal  
old-fashioned  
ordinary  
original  
patient  
personal  
pleasant



positive  
punctual  
realistic  
reasonable  
relaxed  
reliable  
rich  
rude  
sad  
satisfied

**Places: Buildings**

apartment block/  
block of flats  
bank  
bookshop  
café  
castle  
cathedral  
church  
cinema  
clinic  
club  
college  
cottage  
department

**Places: Countryside**

area  
bay  
beach  
canal  
cliff  
desert  
earth  
farm  
field  
forest  
harbour  
hill

**Places: Town and City**

airport  
bridge  
bus station  
bus stop  
car park  
city centre  
corner  
crossing  
crossroads  
fountain

**Services**

bank  
café  
cinema  
dentist

serious  
skilled  
slim  
smart  
special  
strange  
strong  
stupid  
sure  
surprised

store  
factory  
gallery  
garage  
guest-house  
house  
hospital  
hotel  
kiosk  
library  
mosque  
museum  
office block  
palace

island  
lake  
land  
mountain  
ocean  
path  
port  
quay  
railway  
rainforest  
region  
river

market  
motorway  
park  
pavement  
petrol station  
playground  
road  
roundabout  
route  
shopping centre

doctor  
dry cleaner  
gallery  
garage

terrible  
tired  
true  
typical  
unable  
unusual  
well  
wonderful

police station  
post office  
prison  
ruin  
school  
shop  
sports centre  
stadium  
supermarket  
swimming pool  
theatre  
tower  
university

rock  
sand  
scenery  
sea  
seaside  
sky  
soil  
stream  
valley  
village  
waterfall  
wood

signpost  
square  
station  
subway  
taxi rank  
tunnel  
turning  
underground  
zoo

guest-house  
hairdresser  
hotel  
library



museum  
post office  
restaurant  
sports centre  
swimming pool  
theatre

### **Shopping**

advertise  
assistant  
bill  
book  
buy  
cash  
change

### **Sport**

athlete  
athletics  
ball  
baseball  
basketball  
bat  
boxing  
champion  
changing room  
climbing  
coach  
compete  
competition  
court  
cycling  
dancing  
diving  
enter  
fishing  
fitness  
football  
game  
goal  
golf  
gym(nastics)

### **Travel and Transport**

abroad  
accommodation  
(aero)plane  
bicycle/bike  
airline  
airport  
ambulance  
announcement  
arrival  
arrive  
at sea  
backpack  
bag

cheap  
cheque  
choose  
collect  
complain  
cost  
credit card  
customer  
dear  
deposit  
exchange  
expensive  
hire  
inexpensive

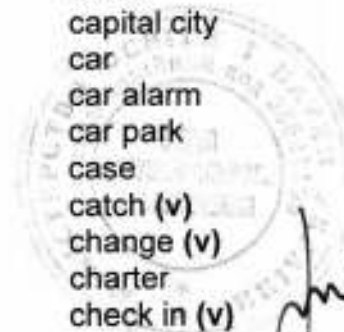
high jump  
hit (v)  
hockey  
horse-riding  
ice hockey  
instructor  
jogging  
join in  
kick (v)  
locker (room)  
long jump  
match  
motorcycling  
motor-racing  
net  
point(s)  
practice  
practise  
prize  
race  
race track  
racing  
racket  
reserve (n)  
riding

baggage  
board (v)  
boarding pass  
boat  
border  
brochure  
bus  
bus station  
bus stop  
by air  
by land  
by rail  
by road

luxury  
money  
order  
pay  
price  
reasonable  
receipt  
reduce  
reduced  
rent  
reserve  
return  
save  
sell

rugby  
running  
sail (n & v)  
sailing  
score  
season  
shoot(ing)  
shorts  
skateboard  
skiing  
squash  
stadium  
surfing  
swimming  
table-tennis  
take part  
team  
tennis  
track  
track suit  
trainer(s)  
train(ing)  
volleyball  
water skiing

by sea  
cab  
cabin  
canal  
capital city  
car  
car alarm  
car park  
case  
catch (v)  
change (v)  
charter  
check in (v)



check out (v)  
check-in (n)  
coach  
confirm  
consul(ate)  
crossing  
crossroads  
currency  
customs  
customs officer  
cycle (n & v)  
cyclist  
deck (of ship)  
delay  
deliver  
depart  
departure  
destination  
direction  
document(s)  
dollar  
double room  
drive  
driving licence  
due  
duty-free  
embassy  
euro  
exchange rate  
facilities  
fare  
ferry  
flight  
fly  
foreign  
fuel  
gate  
guide  
guidebook  
guest  
guest-house  
handlebars  
harbour  
helicopter

### **The Natural World**

animal  
autumn  
beach  
bird  
branch  
bush  
cave  
cliff  
climate

hitch-hike  
hotel  
hovercraft  
hydrofoil  
immigration  
inn  
interpret(er)  
jet  
journey  
land (v)  
lorry  
lost property  
(office)  
luggage  
map  
motorbike/  
motorcycle  
motorway  
nationality  
on board  
on business  
on foot  
on holiday  
on time  
on vacation  
operator  
overnight  
overtake  
parking lot  
parking space  
passenger  
passport  
path  
petrol  
petrol station  
petrol pump  
pilot  
platform  
railroad  
railway  
reception  
reservation  
reserve  
return

coal  
coast  
continent  
countryside  
desert  
dolphin  
duck  
earth  
elephant

ride  
Page 46  
road sign  
roundabout  
route  
sail (v)  
scooter  
seat belt  
(bus) service  
ship  
sightseeing  
signpost  
single room  
speed  
subway  
suitcase  
take off  
taxi  
taxi rank  
terminal  
tour  
tourist  
traffic  
traffic jam  
traffic lights  
train  
tram  
translate  
translation  
traveller's cheque  
trip  
tunnel  
tyre/tire  
underground  
underground  
train  
unleaded  
vehicle  
visa  
visit(or)  
voyage  
waiting-room  
windscreen

environment  
fall (Am Eng)  
farmland  
field  
fish  
flood  
flower  
forest  
freeze



giraffe  
hill  
lake  
land  
leaf  
lion  
monkey  
moon  
mountain  
mouse/mice  
nature  
planet  
plant  
pollution

**Weather**

blow  
centigrade  
cloud  
cloudy  
cold  
cool  
degrees  
dry  
forecast  
frost  
fog  
foggy

**Work and Jobs**

(travel) agent  
actor  
actress  
application  
apply  
architect  
army  
artist  
assistant  
athlete  
banker  
boss  
businessman  
businesswoman  
butcher  
cameraman  
candidate  
canteen  
captain  
career  
chef  
chemist  
colleague  
comedian  
company  
conference

rabbit  
rainforest  
range  
river  
rock  
sand  
scenery  
shark  
sky  
soil  
spring  
star  
stone  
summer

gale  
get wet  
heat  
hot  
ice  
icy  
lightning  
mild  
rain  
shower  
snow  
snowfall

consul/consulate  
contract  
cook  
crew  
curriculum vitae  
/ CV  
customs officer  
dancer  
dentist  
department  
designer  
detective  
diploma  
director  
diver  
doctor  
employ (v)  
employee  
employer  
employment  
engineer  
farmer  
film star  
fireman  
flight attendant  
full time

sun  
sunlight  
sunrise  
sunset  
sunshine  
tiger  
tree  
valley  
waterfall  
waves  
wild  
wildlife  
winter  
zebra

storm  
sun  
sunny  
sunshine  
temperature  
thermometer  
thunder(storm)  
wet  
wind  
windy

factory  
farm  
flight attendant  
greengrocer  
grocer  
guard  
hairdresser  
housewife  
housework  
instructor  
interpreter  
journalist  
judge  
laboratory  
labourer  
lawyer  
lecturer  
librarian  
manager  
mechanic  
model  
musician  
newsagent  
novelist  
nurse  
occupation





office  
officer (e.g.  
prison/police)  
operator  
out of work  
owner  
part time  
pension(er)  
photographer  
physician  
pilot  
poet  
policeman  
police officer  
policewoman  
politician  
porter  
postman

presenter (e.g.  
TV/radio)  
president  
priest  
profession  
professional  
professor  
(computer)  
programmer  
publisher  
qualification  
quit  
reporter  
retire  
retirement  
sailor  
salary  
sales assistant

salesman  
saleswoman  
scientist  
secretary  
security guard  
servant  
shopkeeper/  
shop assistant  
soldier  
staff  
taxi driver  
teacher  
trade  
unemployed  
wage(s)  
waiter/waitress

